Journal of Forensic Sciences Subject Index to Volume 38 1993

A

Abruptio placentae

Blows to the maternal abdomen causing fetal demise: report of three cases and a review of the literature (Ribe, JK, Teggatz, JR, and Harvey, CM), Sept., 1092

Abuse drugs

- Evaluation of enzyme immunoassay performance characteristics—phencyclidine example (Fyfe, MJ, Chand, P, McCutchen, C, Long, JS, Walia, AS, Edwards, C, and Liu, RH), Jan., 156
- Military drug positive rates in the European Theater drug rates in Europe (Little, JS, Lukey, BJ, Shimomura, ET, and Fuhrmann, LS), March, 259
- Two deaths involving isoflurane abuse (Kuhlman, JJ, Jr., Magluilo, J, Jr., Levine, B, and Smith, ML), July, 968

Accidents

Postmortem alcohol production in fatal aircraft accidents (Canfield, DV, Kupiec, T, and Huffine, E), July, 914

Adhesive tapes

Collection efficiency of gunshot residue (GSR) particles from hair and hands using doubleside adhesive tape (Zeichner, A and Levin, N), May, 571

Adipocere

- Experimental observations on adipocere formation (Mellen, PFM, Lowry, MA, and Micozzi, MS), Jan., 91
- Age determination—see Human identification

Aging

Some new ideas for dating ballpoint inks—a feasibility study (Aginsky, VN), Sept., 1134 Aircraft

Postmortem alcohol production in fatal aircraft accidents (Canfield, DV, Kupiec, T, and Huffine, E), July, 914

Alcohol

- Accidental death related to cocaine, cocaethylene, and caffeine (Caughlin, LJ and O'Halloran, RL), Nov., 1513
- Alcohol in decomposed bodies: postmortem synthesis and distribution (Gilliland, MGF and Bost, RO), Nov., 1266
- Disappearance rate of ethanol from the blood of human subjects: implications in forensic toxicology (Jones, AW), Jan., 104
- Effect of food on alcohol absorption and elim-

ination patterns (Watkins, RL and Adler, EV), March, 285

- Interpretation of low postmortem concentrations of ethanol (Levine, B, Smith, ML, Smialek, JE, and Caplan, YH), May, 663
- Postmortem alcohol production in fatal aircraft accidents (Canfield, DV, Kupiec, T, and Huffine, E), July, 914
- Prevalence of drug and alcohol in fatally injured truck drivers (Crouch, DJ, Birky, MM, Gust, SW, Rollins, DE, Walsh, JM, Moulden, JV, Quinlan, KE, and Beckel, RW), Nov., 1342
- Production of urinary ethanol after sample collection (Saady, JJ, Poklis, A, and Dalton, HP), Nov., 1467
- Allelic ladder
- Multigenerational amplification of a reference ladder for alleles of locus D1S80 (Baechtel, FS, Smerick, JB, Presley, KW, and Budowle, B), Sept., 1176
- Aluminum foil
- Forensic comparison of household aluminum foils using elemental composition by inductively coupled plasma—atomic emission spectrometry (Koons, RD, Peters, CA, and Merrill, RA), March, 302
- Amino acids
- Critical evaluation of postmortem changes in human autopsy cisternal fluid, enzymes, electrolytes, acid-base balance, glucose and glycolysis, free amino acids and ammonia. Correlation to total brain ischemia (Kärkelä, JT), May, 603

Amitriptyline

Preliminary observations of the effects of amitriptyline in decomposing tissues on the development of *Parasarcophaga ruficornis* (Diptera: Sarcophagidae) and implications of this effect to estimation of postmortem interval (Goff, ML, Brown, WA, Omori, AI, LaPointe, DA), March, 316

Anthropometric study

Anthropometric study of pedophiles and rapists (Taylor, D, Myers, WC, Robbins, L, and Barnard, GW), July, 765

Aqueous environments

Disappearance of soft tissue and the disarticulation of human remains from aqueous environments (Haglund, WD), July, 806

Aspartic acid racemization

Aspartic acid racemization in intervertebral discs as an aid to postmortem estimation of

Aspartic acid racemization-(cont.)

age at death (Ritz, S and Schultz, H-W), May, 633

Asphyxia

- Asphyxial deaths due to hanging in children (Clark, MA, Feczko, JD, Hawley, DA, Pless, JE, Tate, LR, and Fardal, PM), March, 344
- Autoerotic fatalities with power hydraulics (O'Halloran, RL and Dietz, PE), March, 359 Assay evaluation
- Determination of human immunodeficiency virus antibody status in forensic autopsy cases
- (Li, L, Constantine, NT, Zhang, X, and Smialek, JE), July, 798

Autoeroticism

Autoerotic fatalities with power hydraulics (O'Halloran, RL and Dietz, PE), March, 359

Autopsy—see Postmortem examinations

B

B-glucuronidase

Simultaneous analysis of codeine, morphine, and heroin after B glucuronidase hydrolysis (Zezulak, M, Snyder, JJ, and Needleman, SB), Nov., 1275

Ballistics

- Atypical gunshot exit defects to the cranial vault (Smith, OC, Berryman, HE, Symes, SA, Francisco, JT, and Hnilica, V), March, 339
- Characteristic features of entrance wounds from hollow-point bullets (Smith, OC, Symes, SA, Berryman, HE, and LeVaughn, MM), March, 323
- Effects of human decomposition on bullet striations (Smith, OC, Jantz, L, Berryman, HE, and Symes, SA), May, 593
- Gunshot fatalities in Stockholm, Sweden with special reference to the use of illegal weapons (Karlsson, T, Isaksson, B, and Ormstad, K), Nov., 1409
- Identification of ammunitions used in a lethal robbery. Comparison between scanning electron microscopy/energy dispersive X-ray analysis (SEM-EDX) and instrumental neutron activation analysis (INAA) measurements (Moauro, A and Falso, G), Sept., 1237
- Identification of gunpowder in healed wounds (Smith, OC, Berryman, HE, Symes, SA, and LeVaughn, MM), May, 739
- Incredible bouncing bullet: projectile exit through the entrance wound (Grey, TC), Sept., 1222
- Lead isotope ratios in lead smears and bullet fragments and application in firearm investigations (Andrasko, J, Kopp, I, Abrink, A, and Skiöld, T), Sept., 1161
- Meaning of an accessory projectile (Smith, OC, Berryman, HE, and Symes, SA), March, 484
- Range of fire estimates from shotgun pellet patterns: the effect of shell and barrel tempera-

ture (Horvath, F, Gardner, K, and Siegel, J), May, 585

Reduction of specular reflectance on projectiles and toolmarks by ammonium chloride fuming (Rios, FG and Thornton, JI), July, 840 **Basic fuchsin**

Basic fuchsin—a guide to a one-step processing technique for black electrical tape (Howard, S), Nov., 1391

Bears

International trade in bear gall bladders: forensic source inference (Espinoza, EO, Shafer, JA, and Hagey, LR), Nov., 1363

Benzene

- Acute benzene poisoning: a report of three fatalities (Avis, SP and Hutton, CJ), May, 599 Benzoylecogonine
- GC/MS quantitation of benzoylecgonine following liquid-liquid extraction of urine (Gerlits, J), Sept., 1210

Birth

Variation in birth timing and location of the neonatal line in human enamel (Skinner, M and Dupras, T), Nov., 1383

Bite marks

- Evaluation of fatal dog bites: the view of the medical examiner and animal behaviorist (Lauridson, JR and Myers, L), May, 726
- Blood
- Cholinesterase activity in postmortem blood as a screening test for organophosphate/chemical weapon exposure (Klette, KL, Levine, B, Dreka, C, Smith, ML, and Goldberger, BA), July, 950
- Effects of argon laser light, alternate source light, and cyanoacrylate fuming on DNA typing of human bloodstains (Shipp, E, Roelofs, R, Togneri, E, Wright, R, Atkinson, D, and Berch, H), Jan., 184
- Improved long-term stability of blood cocaine in evacuated collection tubes (Baselt, RC, Yoshikawa, D, Chang, J, and Li, J), July, 935
- Modified reagent for the confirmation of blood (Hatch, AL), Nov., 1502
- Paternity investigation among known false trios: ABO, Rh, MNSs, Kell, Duffy, Kidd, and HLA systems (Salaru, NNR), Nov., 1482
- Rapid dot-blot method for species identification of bloodstains (Matsuzawa, S, Kimura, H, Itoh, Y, Wang, H, and Nakagawa, T), March, 448
- Solid phase extraction of morphine from whole blood by means of Bond Elut Certify columns (Chen, X-H, Hommerson, ALC, Zweipfenning, PGM, Franke, J-P, Harmen-Boverhof, CW, and de Zeeuw, RA), May, 668

Blood-alcohol concentrations

- Disappearance rate of ethanol from the blood of human subjects: implications in forensic toxicology (Jones, AW), Jan., 104
- Interpretation of low postmortem concentrations of ethanol (Levine, B, Smith, ML, Smialek, JE, and Caplan, YH), May, 663

Blood-drug concentrations

Animal model of postmortem amitriptyline redistribution (Hilberg, T, Bugge, A, Beylich, K-M, Ingum, J, Bjørneboe, A, and Mørland, J), Jan., 81

Body fluids

- Acute benzene poisoning: a report of three fatalities (Avis, SP and Hutton, CJ), May, 599
- Bones—see Musculoskeletal system or Historical human remains

Book reviews

- Advances in Fingerprint Technology by Lee and Gaensslen (Cantu, AA), March, 493
- Clinical Psychiatry and the Law by Simon (Berger, SH), May, 745
- Criminal Investigation, A Method for Reconstructing the Past by Osterburg and Ward (Fong, W), Jan., 214
- Entomology and Death: A Procedural Guide by Catts and Haskell (Olson, CA), May, 747
- How to Set Your Fees and Get Them by Kelly (Rowe, WF), May, 742
- Instrumental Data for Drug Analysis by Mills et al. (Baselt, RC), May, 744
- Journal of Forensic Psychiatry (Perr, IN), Jan., 224
- Postmortem Changes in Human and Animal Remains by Micozzi (Bass, WM), Jan., 225
- Proceedings of the Taipei International Symposium on Forensic Sciences by Liu and Chen (Lindquist, CA), Jan., 221
- Succeeding as an Expert Witness by Feder (Isaac, G), May, 748

Techniques of Crime Scene Investigation, 5th Edition by Fisher (Fitzpatrick, FA), Jan., 219

Bow hunting

Incidence of transient particulate gunshot primer residue in Oregon and Washington bow hunters (Mann, M-J and Espinoza, EO), Jan., 23

Breath alcohol concentration

Effect of food on alcohol absorption and elimination patterns (Watkins, RL and Adler, EV), March, 285

С

Caffeine

Accidental death related to cocaine, cocaethylene, and caffeine (Caughlin, LJ and O'Halloran, RL), Nov., 1513

Cannabinoids-see Marijuana

Cations

Analysis of mono- and divalent cations present in explosive residues using ion chromatography with conductivity detection (Hall, KE and McCord, BR), July, 928

Cerebral vasculitis

Cerebral vasculitis associated with cocaine abuse (Morrow, PL and McQuillen, JB), May, 732

Chemical analysis

Application of capillary gas chromatography-

electron capture detection in the comparative analyses of illicit cocaine samples (Moore, JM and Cooper, DA), Nov., 1286

- Automated data analysis of fire debris samples using gas chromatography-mass spectrometry and macro programming (Nowicki, J), Nov., 1354
- Method comparison of EMIT II and On Line with RIA for drug screening (Armbruster, DA, Schwarzhoff, RH, Pierce, BL, and Hubster, ED), Nov., 1326
- Military drug positive rates in the European Theater drug rates in Europe (Little, JS, Lukey, BJ, Shimomura, ET, and Fuhrmann, LS), March, 259

Chemical warfare

Cholinesterase activity in postmortem blood as a screening test for organophosphate/chemical weapon exposure (Klette, KL, Levine, B, Dreka, C, Smith, ML, and Goldberger, BA), July, 950

Children

- Asphyxial deaths due to hanging in children (Clark, MA, Feczko, JD, Hawley, DA, Pless, JE, Tate, LR, and Fardal, PM), March, 344
- Infant death in San Francisco 1989–1990 (Castiglione, AG, Greenwald, M, and Stephens, BG), July, 821
- Invasive Haemophilus influenzae type b disease (Tepper, SL, Overman, J, and Parker, JR), Jan., 94

Chlorodifluoromethane

Fatality due to recreational use of chlorodifluoromethane and chloropentafluorethane (Fitzgerald, RL, Fishel, CE, and Bush, LLE), March, 477

Chloropentafluoroethane

Fatality due to recreational use of chlorodifluoromethane and chloropentafluorethane (Fitzgerald, RL, Fishel, CE, and Bush, LLE), March, 477

Cholinesterase

Cholinesterase activity in postmortem blood as a screening test for organophosphate/chemical weapon exposure (Klette, KL, Levine, B, Dreka, C, Smith, ML, and Goldberger, BA), July, 950

Chromatographic analysis

- Analysis of mono- and divalent cations present in explosive residues using ion chromatography with conductivity detection (Hall, KE and McCord, BR), July, 928
- Comparative examination of inks by using instrumental thin-layer chromatography and microspectrophotometry (Aginsky, VN), Sept., 1111
- HPLC analysis of printing inks (Löfgren, A and Andrasko, J), Sept., 1151
- Improvement of pyrolysis gas chromatography for the differentiation of photocopy toners (Chang, W-T, Huang, C-W, and Giang, Y-S), July, 843
- Incidence of psychoactive cannabinoids in driv-

Chromatographic analysis—(cont.)

ers killed in motor vehicle accidents (Gerostamoulos, J and Drummer, OH), May, 549

Investigations of thin layer chromatographic techniques used for forensic explosives analysis in the early 1970s (Hiley, RW), July, 864

Clincial forensic evaluations

Development and implementation of the first clinical forensic medicine training program (Smock, WS, Nichols, GR, II, and Fuller, PM), July, 835

Cocaethylene

Accidental death related to cocaine, cocaethylene, and caffeine (Caughlin, LJ and O'Halloran, RL), Nov., 1513

Cocaine

- Accidental death related to cocaine, cocaethylene, and caffeine (Caughlin, LJ and O'Halloran, RL), Nov., 1513
- Analysis of phencyclidine and cocaine in human hair by tandem mass spectrometry (Kidwell, DA), March, 272
- Anatomy of a cocaine comparision case: a prosecutorial and chemistry perspective (Moore, JM, Meyers, RP, and Jimenez, MD), Nov., 1305
- Application of capillary gas chromatographyelectron capture detection in the comparative analyses of illicit cocaine samples (Moore, JM and Cooper, DA), Nov., 1286
- Cerebral vasculitis associated with cocaine abuse (Morrow, PL and McQuillen, JB), May, 732
- Computerized neural network method for pattern recognition of cocaine signatures (Casale, JF and Watterson, JW), March, 292
- GC/MS quantitation of benzoylecgonine following liquid-liquid extraction of urine (Gerlits, J), Sept., 1210
- Improved long-term stability of blood cocaine in evacuated collection tubes (Baselt, RC, Yoshikawa, D, Chang, J, and Li, J), July, 935
- Prevalence of drug and alcohol in fatally injured truck drivers (Crouch, DJ, Birky, MM, Gust, SW, Rollins, DE, Walsh, JM, Moulden, JV, Quinlan, KE, and Beckel, RW), Nov., 1342 Collection tubes
- Improved long-term stability of blood cocaine in evacuated collection tubes (Baselt, RC, Yoshikawa, D, Chang, J, and Li, J), July, 935 **Colloid cysts**
- Sudden and unexpected death in childhood due to a colloid cyst of the third ventricle (Byard, RW and Moore, L), Jan., 210

Colors (materials)

Technique for comparing soil colors in the forensic laboratory (Antoci, PR and Petraco, N), March, 437

Comparative analysis

- Comparative examination of inks by using instrumental thin-layer chromatography and microspectrophotometry (Aginsky, VN), Sept., 1111
- Computer aided retrieval of common-batch

members in Leuckart amphetamine profiling (Jonson, CSL and Strömberg, L), Nov., 1472 **Competency**

- Competency, civil commitment, and the dangerousness of the mentally ill (Bittman, BJ and Convit, A), Nov., 1460
- Disposition of criminal charges after involuntary medication to restore competency to stand trial (Ladds, B, Convit, A, Zito, J, and Vitrai, J), Nov., 1442
- Computerized tomography—see Tomography

Computers

- Computer aided retrieval of common-batch members in Leuckart amphetamine profiling (Jonson, CSL and Strömberg, L), Nov., 1472
- Computer program for the estimation of time of death (Lynnerup, N), July, 816
- Computerized neural network method for pattern recognition of cocaine signatures (Casale, JF and Watterson, JW), March, 292
- Image enhancement for document examination using the personal computer (Houde, J), Jan., 143
- Testing of the National Crime Information Center missing/unidentified persons computer comparison routine (Bell, GL), Jan., 13

Condoms

- Condom—the critical link in a rape (Brauner, P and Gallili, N), Sept., 1233
- **Controlled** substances
- Representative sampling of "street" drug exhibits (Cólon, M, Rodríguez, G, and Díaz, RO), May, 641
- Coronary artery system
- Sudden out-of-hospital coronary death in patients with no previous cardiac history. An analysis of 221 patients studied at autopsy (Fornes, P, Lecomte, D, and Nicolas, G), Sept., 1084
- Craniometry
- Victim selection in the Jeffrey Dahmer slayings: an example of repetition in the paraphilias? (Bennett, KA), Sept., 1227

Cremains

Analysis of cremains: a case study involving the inappropriate disposal of mortuary remains (Murray, KA and Rose, JC), Jan., 98

Cremation

- Analysis of cremains: a case study involving the inappropriate disposal of mortuary remains (Murray, KA and Rose, JC), Jan., 98
- Identification of the fragmentary, burned remains of two U.S. journalists seven years after their disappearance in Guatemala (Owsley, DW), Nov., 1372

Criminal sex offenses

- Anthropometric study of pedophiles and rapists (Taylor, D, Myers, WC, Robbins, L, and Barnard, GW), July, 765
- Comparison of sexual victimization in the childhoods of pedophiles and hebephiles (Greenberg, DM, Bradford, JMW, and Curry, S), March, 432

- Condom-the critical link in a rape (Brauner, P and Gallili, N), Sept., 1233
- Correlates of sex offender and offense traits by victim age (Harry, B, Pierson, TR, and Kuznetsov, A), Sept., 1068
- Criminalistics
- Abrasive cutting of a safe: a case study (Zeichner, A, Feingold, G, and Landau, E), Nov., 1516
- Anatomy of a cocaine comparision case: a prosecutorial and chemistry perspective (Moore, JM, Meyers, RP, and Jimenez, MD), Nov., 1305
- Atypical gunshot exit defects to the cranial vault (Smith, OC, Berryman, HE, Symes, SA, Francisco, JT, and Hnilica, V), March, 339
- Characteristic features of entrance wounds from hollow-point bullets (Smith, OC, Symes, SA, Berryman, HE, and LeVaughn, MM), March, 323
- Computer interfaced time-resolved luminescence imaging system (Murdock, RH and Menzel, ER), May, 521
- Computerized neural network method for pattern recognition of cocaine signatures (Casale, JF and Watterson, JW), March, 292
- Deoxyribonuclease I (DNase I) typing from semen stains: low enzyme activity in vaginal fluids does not interfere with seminal DNase I typing from mixture stains (Sawazaki, K, Yasuda, T, Nadano, D, Iida, R, Takeshita, H, Uchide, K, and Kishi, K), Sept., 1051
- Detection of trace explosive evidence by ion mobility spectrometry (Fetterolf, DD and Clark TD), Jan., 28
- Forensic comparison of household aluminum foils using elemental composition by inductively coupled plasma-atomic emission spectrometry (Koons, RD, Peters, CA, and Merrill, RA), March, 302
- Gang-related homicides in Los Angeles County (Rogers, C), July, 831
- Gunshot fatalities in Stockholm, Sweden with special reference to the use of illegal weapons (Karlsson, T, Isaksson, B, and Ormstad, K), Nov., 1409
- Homogenization of illicit heroin samples: an empirical and statistical approach (Chow, ST, Lee, TK, Saw, CG, Soon, TW, and Ng, TL), July, 885
- Iceman murder: one of a series of contract murders (Zugibe, FT and Costello, JT), Nov., 1404
- Identification of gunpowder in healed wounds (Smith, OC, Berryman, HE, Symes, SA, and LeVaughn, MM), May, 739
- Incredible bouncing bullet: projectile exit through the entrance wound (Grey, TC), Sept., 1222
- International trade in bear gall bladders: forensic source inference (Espinoza, EO, Shafer, JA, and Hagey, LR), Nov., 1363
- Investigations of thin layer chromatographic

techniques used for forensic explosives analysis in the early 1970s (Hiley, RW), July, 864

- Lead isotope ratios in lead smears and bullet fragments and application in firearm investigations (Andrasko, J, Kopp, I, Abrink, A, and Skiöld, T), Sept., 1161
- Magnetic flake powders for fingerprint development (James, JD, Pounds, CA, and Wilshire, B), March, 391
- Modified reagent for the confirmation of blood (Hatch, AL), Nov., 1502
- Reduction of specular reflectance on projectiles and toolmarks by ammonium chloride fuming (Rios, FG and Thornton, JI), July, 840
- Representative sampling of "street" drug exhibits (Colón, M, Rodríguez, G, and Díaz, RO), May, 641
- Spectroscopy of rare earth-Ruhemann's purple complexes (Mekkaoui, AI and Menzel, ER), May, 506
- Technique for developing and photographing ridge impressions on decomposed watersoaked fingers (Keating, DM and Miller, JJ), Jan., 197
- Cutting
- Abrasive cutting of a safe: a case study (Zeichner, A, Feingold, G, and Landau, E), Nov., 1516
- Cyanide
- Poisonings associated with cyanide in over the counter cold medication in Washington State, 1991 (Logan, B, Howard, J, and Kiesel, EL), March, 472
- Product tampering crime: a review (Logan, B), July, 918

Cyanoacrylate ester

Cyanoacrylate adhesive technique in wound edge approximation (Prahlow, JA and Lantz, PE), Nov., 1507

D

Dahmer, Jeffrey

Victim selection in the Jeffrey Dahmer slayings: an example of repetition in the paraphilias? (Bennett, KA), Sept., 1227

Dangerousness

Delusional misidentification and dangerousness: a neurobiologic hypothesis (Silva, JA, Leong, GB, Weinstock, R, and Wine, DB), July, 904

Psychotic patient as security guard (Silva, JA, Leong, GB, and Weinstock, R), Nov., 1436 Darkrooms

Video darkroom for the document examiner (Angstrom, N, Bergstedt, H, and Warensjoe, L), March, 466

Dating

Problems with the dating of a Polaroid SX-70 photograph (Davis, NA), Sept., 1243

Death

Autoerotic fatalities with power hydraulics (O'Halloran, RL and Dietz, PE), March, 359

Death—(cont.)

- Deaths caused by lightning (Lifschultz, BD and Donoghue, ER), March, 353
- Detection of fatal therapeutic misadventures by an urban medico-legal system (Perper, JA, Kuller, LH, and Shim, YK), March, 327
- Evaluation of fatal dog bites: the view of the medical examiner and animal behaviorist (Lauridson, JR and Myers, L), May, 726
- Fatal intoxication involving etryptamine (Morano, RA, Spies, C, Walker, FB, and Plank, SM), May, 721
- Fatality due to recreational use of chlorodifluoromethane and chloropentafluorethane (Fitzgerald, RL, Fishel, CE, and Bush, LLE), March, 477
- Histiocytoid cardiomyopathy: case report and literature review (Prahlow, JA and Teot, LA), Nov., 1427
- Infant death in San Francisco 1989–1990 (Castiglione, AG, Greenwald, M, and Stephens, BG), July, 821
- Isolated myocardial fibrosis as a cause of sudden cardiac death and its possible relation to myocarditis (Lecomte, D, Fornes, P, Fouret, P, and Nicolas, G), May, 617
- Sudden and unexpected death in childhood due to a colloid cyst of the third ventricle (Byard, RW and Moore, L), Jan., 210
- Sudden death due to ruptured hydatid cyst of the liver (Kök, AN, Yurtman, T, and Aydin, NE), July, 978
- Sudden out-of-hospital coronary death in patients with no previous cardiac history. An analysis of 221 patients studied at autopsy (Fornes, P, Lecomte, D, and Nicolas, G), Sept., 1084
- Two deaths involving isoflurane abuse (Kuhlman, JJ, Jr., Magluilo, J, Jr., Levine, B, and Smith, ML), July, 968

Death investigation laws

Death investigation in the United States, 1990: a survey of statutes, systems, and educational requirements (Hanzlick, R, Combs, D, Parrish, RG, and Ing, RT), May, 628

Decomposition

- Alcohol in decomposed bodies: postmortem synthesis and distribution (Gilliland, MGF and Bost, RO), Nov., 1266
- Disappearance of soft tissue and the disarticulation of human remains from aqueous environments (Haglund, WD), July, 806
- Effects of human decomposition on bullet striations (Smith, OC, Jantz, L, Berryman, HE, and Symes, SA), May, 593
- Observations of differential decomposition on sun exposed v. shaded pig carrion in coastal Washington State (Shean, BS, Messinger, L, and Papworth, M), July, 938
- Use of hydrogen peroxide to visualize tattoos obscured by decomposition and mummification (Haglund, WD and Sperry, K), Jan., 147 **Demography**

Comparative study of erotomanic and obses-

sional subjects in a forensic sample (Zona, MA, Sharma, KK, and Lane, J), July, 894

Dental age

A.B.F.O. study of third molar development and its use as an estimator of chronological age (Mincer, HH, Harris, EF, and Berryman, HE), March, 379

Dental pulp

Transferrin subtyping in dental pulps (Kido, A, Kimura, Y, and Oya, M), Sept., 1063

Dentition

- A.B.F.O. study of third molar development and its use as an estimator of chronological age (Mincer, HH, Harris, EF, and Berryman, HE), March, 379
- ABO blood grouping on dental tissue (Xu, X, Liao, J, Fang, H, Li, M, and Liu, Z), July, 956
- Systematic approach to the sampling of dental DNA (Smith, BC, Fisher, DL, Weedn, VW, Warnock, GR, and Holland, MM), Sept., 1194
- Variation in birth timing and location of the neonatal line in human enamel (Skinner, M and Dupras, T), Nov., 1383
- Deoxyribonuclease I (DNase I)
- Deoxyribonuclease I (DNase I) typing from semen stains: low enzyme activity in vaginal fluids does not interfere with seminal DNase I typing from mixture stains (Sawazaki, K, Yasuda, T, Nadano, D, Iida, R, Takeshita, H, Uchide, K, and Kishi, K), Sept., 1051

Dipropionylmorphine

- Simultaneous analysis of codeine, morphine, and heroin after B glucuronidase hydrolysis (Zezulak, M, Snyder, JJ, and Needleman, SB), Nov., 1275
- Disarticulation
- Disappearance of soft tissue and the disarticulation of human remains from aqueous environments (Haglund, WD), July, 806
- DNA
- Development of DNA profiling database in an HAE III based RFLP system for Chinese, Malays, and Indians in Singapore (Chow, ST, Tan, WF, Yap, KH, and Ng, TL), July, 874
- Direct sequencing of the human protamine P1 gene and application in forensic medicine (Queralt, R, de Fàbregues-Boixar, O, Adroer, R, Gené, M, Gómez-Catalán, J, Huguet, E, and Oliva, R), Nov., 1491
- Effect of nonoxinol-9 on the ability to obtain DNA profiles from postcoital vaginal swabs (Hochmeister, MN, Budowle, B, Borer, UV, and Dirnhofer, R), March, 442
- Extraction, evaluation, and amplification of DNA from decalcified and undecalcified United States Civil War bone (Fisher, DL, Holland, MM, Mitchell, L, Sledzik, PS, Wilcox, AW, Wadhams, M, and Weedn, VW), Jan., 60
- Genetic typing of HLA Class II genes in Swedish populations: application to forensic anal-

ysis (Allen, M, Saldeen, T, Pettersson, U, and Gyllensten, U), May, 554

- Identification of human DNA in complex biological samples using the Alu polymerase chain reaction (Tsongalis, GJ, Colemen, WB, Esch, GL, Smith, GJ, and Kaufman, DG), July, 961
- Microbial DNA challenge studies of variable number tandem repeat (VNTR) probes used for DNA profiling analysis (Webb, MBT, Williams, NJ, and Sutton, MD), Sept., 1172
- Mitochondrial DNA sequence analysis of human skeletal remains: identification of remains from the Vietnam War (Holland, MM, Fisher, DL, Mitchell, LG, Rodriquez, WC, Canik, JJ, Merril, CR, and Weedn, VW), May, 542
- Purification of forensic specimens for the polymerase chain reaction (PCR) analysis (Akane, A, Shiono, H, Matsubara, K, Nakamura, H, Hasegawa, M, and Kagawa, M), May, 691
- Systematic approach to the sampling of dental DNA (Smith, BC, Fisher, DL, Weedn, VW, Warnock, GR, and Holland, MM), Sept., 1194

DNA fingerprinting

- Application of DNA fingerprinting to enforcement of hunting regulations in Ontario (Guglich, EA, Wilson, PJ, and White BN), Jan., 48
- DNA fingerprinting from tissues after variable postmortem periods (Ludes, B, Pfitzinger, H, and Mangin, P), May, 686

Dog bites

Evaluation of fatal dog bites: the view of the medical examiner and animal behaviorist (Lauridson, JR and Myers, L), May, 726

Domestic abuse

Blows to the maternal abdomen causing fetal demise: report of three cases and a review of the literature (Ribe, JK, Teggatz, JR, and Harvey, CM), Sept., 1092

Doxylamine

Documentation of a doxylamine overdose death: quantitation by standard addition and use of three instrumental techniques (Siek, TJ and Dunn, WA), May, 713

Dried agarose film overlay (DAFO) method

Deoxyribonuclease I (DNase I) typing from semen stains: low enzyme activity in vaginal fluids does not interfere with seminal DNase I typing from mixture stains (Sawazaki, K, Yasuda, T, Nadano, D, Iida, R, Takeshita, H, Uchide, K, and Kishi, K), Sept., 1051

Drowning

Suicidal drowning (Avis, SP), Nov., 1422

Drug screening

- Computer aided retrieval of common-batch members in Leuckart amphetamine profiling (Jonson, CSL and Strömberg, L), Nov., 1472
- Method comparison of EMIT II and On Line with RIA for drug screening (Armbruster,

DA, Schwarzhoff, RH, Pierce, BL, and Hubster, ED), Nov., 1326

Е

Editorial

Farewell, Dr. Dominguez (Gaensslen, RE), Jan., 5

Education

Development and implementation of the first clinical forensic medicine training program (Smock, WS, Nichols, GR, II, and Fuller, PM), July, 835

Electrical tape

Basic fuchsin—a guide to a one-step processing technique for black electrical tape (Howard, S), Nov., 1391

Electricity

- Deaths caused by lightning (Lifschultz, BD and Donoghue, ER), March, 353
- Electrocution
- Deaths caused by lightning (Lifschultz, BD and Donoghue, ER), March, 353
- Electrolytes
- Critical evaluation of postmortem changes in human autopsy cisternal fluid, enzymes, electrolytes, acid-base balance, glucose and glycolysis, free amino acids and ammonia. Correlation to total brain ischemia (Kärkelä, JT), May, 603

Electrophoresis

Multigenerational amplification of a reference ladder for alleles of locus D1S80 (Baechtel, FS, Smerick, JB, Presley, KW, and Budowle, B), Sept., 1176

Elemental analysis

Forensic comparison of household aluminum foils using elemental composition by inductively coupled plasma—atomic emission spectrometry (Koons, RD, Peters, CA, and Merrill, RA), March, 302

ELISA—see Immunoassay

Enamel

Variation in birth timing and location of the neonatal line in human enamel (Skinner, M and Dupras, T), Nov., 1383

Endomyocardial fibrosis

Endomyocardial fibrosis in a scuba diving death (Obafunwa, JO, Purdue, B, and Busuttil, A), Sept., 1215

Entomology

- Effect of killing and preservative solutions on estimates of maggot age in forensic cases (Tantawi, TI and Greenberg, B), May, 702
- Observations of differential decomposition on sun exposed v. shaded pig carrion in coastal Washington State (Shean, BS, Messinger, L, and Papworth, M), July, 938
- Preliminary observations of the effects of amitriptyline in decomposing tissues on the development of *Parasarcophaga ruficornis* (Diptera: Sarcophagidae) and implications of this effect to estimation of postmortem inter-

Entomology—(cont.)

val (Goff, ML, Brown, WA, Omori, AI, and LaPointe, DA), March, 316

Enzyme immunoassay—see Immunoassay Enzymes

Critical evaluation of postmortem changes in human autopsy cisternal fluid, enzymes, electrolytes, acid-base balance, glucose and glycolysis, free amino acids and ammonia. Correlation to total brain ischemia (Kärkelä, JT), May, 603

Epidemiology

Sudden out-of-hospital coronary death in patients with no previous cardiac history. An analysis of 221 patients studied at autopsy (Fornes, P, Lecomte, D, and Nicolas, G), Sept., 1084

Erotomania

Comparative study of erotomanic and obsessional subjects in a forensic sample (Zona, MA, Sharma, KK, and Lane, J), July, 894

Esterase D

Simultaneous subtyping of group specific component and esterase D by isoelectric focusing on agarose gels (Miller, SA, Stern, CM, and Schanfield, MS), Nov., 1488

Ethanol-see Alcohol

Etryptamine

Fatal intoxication involving etryptamine (Morano, RA, Spies, C, Walker, FB, and Plank, SM), May, 721

Explosives

- Analysis of mono- and divalent cations present in explosive residues using ion chromatography with conductivity detection (Hall, KE and McCord, BR), July, 928
- Detection of trace explosive evidence by ion mobility spectrometry (Fetterolf, DD and Clark TD), Jan., 28
- Investigations of thin layer chromatographic techniques used for forensic explosives analysis in the early 1970s (Hiley, RW), July, 864 Extraction

Extraction

- Solid phase extraction of morphine from whole blood by means of Bond Elut Certify columns (Chen, X-H, Hommerson, ALC, Zweipfenning, PGM, Franke, J-P, Harmen-Boverhof, CW, and de Zeeuw, RA), May, 668
- Study of the extracton of LSD from illicit blotters for HPLC determination (Veress, T), Sept., 1105

F

Fermentation

Production of urinary ethanol after sample collection (Saady, JJ, Poklis, A, and Dalton, HP), Nov., 1467

Fetal death

Blows to the maternal abdomen causing fetal demise: report of three cases and a review of the literature (Ribe, JK, Teggatz, JR, and Harvey, CM), Sept., 1092

Fingerprints

- Basic fuchsin—a guide to a one-step processing technique for black electrical tape (Howard, S), Nov., 1391
- Computer interfaced time-resolved luminescence imaging system (Murdock, RH and Menzel, ER), May, 521
- Effects of specific latent fingerprint and questioned document examinations on the amplification and typing of the HLA DQ alpha gene region in forensic casework (Presley, LA, Baumstark, AL, and Dixon, A), Sept., 1028
- Magnetic flake powders for fingerprint development (James, JD, Pounds, CA, and Wilshire, B), March, 391
- Novel approach to Fourier spectral enhancement of laser-luminescent fingerprint images (Kaymaz, E and Mitra, S), May, 530
- Spectroscopy of rare earth-Ruhemann's purple complexes (Mekkaoui, AI and Menzel, ER), May, 506
- Technique for developing and photographing ridge impressions on decomposed watersoaked fingers (Keating, DM and Miller, JJ), Jan., 197

Fire debris analysis

Multiple analysis of fire debris samples using passive headspace concentration (Waters, LV and Palmer, LA), Jan., 165

Fires

Automated data analysis of fire debris samples using gas chromatography-mass spectrometry and macro programming (Nowicki, J), Nov., 1354

Forensic science

- Analysis of mono- and divalent cations present in explosive residues using ion chromatography with conductivity detection (Hall, KE and McCord, BR), July, 928
- Application of capillary gas chromatographyelectron capture detection in the comparative analyses of illicit cocaine samples (Moore, JM and Cooper, DA), Nov., 1286
- Automated data analysis of fire debris samples using gas chromatography-mass spectrometry and macro programming (Nowicki, J), Nov., 1354
- Basic fuchsin—a guide to a one-step processing technique for black electrical tape (Howard, S), Nov., 1391
- Collection efficiency of gunshot residue (GSR) particles from hair and hands using doubleside adhesive tape (Zeichner, A and Levin, N), May, 571
- Computer program for the estimation of time of death (Lynnerup, N), July, 816
- Cyanoacrylate adhesive technique in wound edge approximation (Prahlow, JA and Lantz, PE), Nov., 1507
- Development and implementation of the first clinical forensic medicine training program (Smock, WS, Nichols, GR, II, and Fuller, PM), July, 835

- Effect of killing and preservative solutions on estimates of maggot age in forensic cases (Tantawi, TI and Greenberg, B), May, 702
- Effects of argon laser light, alternate source light, and cyanoacrylate fuming on DNA typing of human bloodstains (Shipp, E, Roelofs, R, Togneri, E, Wright, R, Atkinson, D, and Berch, H), Jan., 184
- Effects of human decomposition on bullet striations (Smith, OC, Jantz, L, Berryman, HE, and Symes, SA), May, 593
- Evaluation of fatal dog bites: the view of the medical examiner and animal behaviorist (Lauridson, JR and Myers, L), May, 726
- Examination of random weld bead flow patterns on welding slag and comparison of these patterns to the flow patterns present on welded surfaces (Krone, CS), July, 1008
- Forensic autopsies in Italy (Castiglione, AG and Lomi, A), May, 622
- Identification of ammunitions used in a lethal robbery. Comparison between scanning electron microscopy/energy dispersive X-ray analysis (SEM-EDX) and instrumental neutron activation analysis (INAA) measurements (Moauro, A and Falso, G), Sept., 1237
- Multiple analysis of fire debris samples using passive headspace concentration (Waters, LV and Palmer, LA), Jan., 165
- National Crime Information Center (NCIC) missing and unidentified persons system revisited (Haglund, WD), March, 365
- Novel approach to Fourier spectral enhancement of laser-luminescent fingerprint images (Kaymaz, E and Mitra, S), May, 530
- Observations of differential decomposition on sun exposed v. shaded pig carrion in coastal Washington State (Shean, BS, Messinger, L, and Papworth, M), July, 938
- Range of fire estimates from shotgun pellet patterns: the effect of shell and barrel temperature (Horvath, F, Gardner, K, and Siegel, J), May, 585
- Study of the extracton of LSD from illicit blotters for HPLC determination (Veress, T), Sept., 1105
- Technique for comparing soil colors in the forensic laboratory (Antoci, PR and Petraco, N), March, 437
- Use of hydrogen peroxide to visualize tattos obscured by decomposition and mummification (Haglund, WD and Sperry, K), Jan., 147
- Forgery
- Forgery I—simulation (Leung, SC, Cheng, YS, Fung, HT, and Poon, NL), March, 402
- Forgery II-tracing (Leung, SC, Fung, HT, Cheng, YS, and Poon, NL), March, 413
- HPLC analysis of printing inks (Löfgren, A and Andrasko, J), Sept., 1151

Fracture

Atypical gunshot exit defects to the cranial vault (Smith, OC, Berryman, HE, Symes, SA, Francisco, JT, and Hnilica, V), March, 339

Fragmentation

Positive identification in a case of intentional extreme fragmentation (Owsley, DW, Mann, RW, Chapman, RE, Moore, E, and Cox, WA), July, 985

Freon

- Fatality due to recreational use of chlorodifluoromethane and chloropentafluorethane (Fitzgerald, RL, Fishel, CE, and Bush, LLE), March, 477
- FTIR—see Spectroscopic analysis

G

Ganser syndrome

- Child stealing by cesarean section: a psychiatric case report and review of the child stealing literature (Yutzy, SH, Wolfson, JK, and Resnick, PJ), Jan., 192
- Gas chromatography—see Chromatographic analysis
- Gas chromatography/ mass spectrometry see Chemical analysis
- Genetic typing
- Comparison of the fixed bin method with the floating bin and direct count methods: effect of VNTR profile frequency estimation and reference population (Monson, KL and Budowle, B), Sept., 1037
- Development of DNA profiling database in an HAE III based RFLP system for Chinese, Malays, and Indians in Singapore (Chow, ST, Tan, WF, Yap, KH, and Ng, TL), July, 874
- Direct sequencing of the human protamine P1 gene and application in forensic medicine (Queralt, R, de Fàbregues-Boixar, O, Adroer, R, Gené, M, Gómez-Catalán, J, Huguet, E, and Oliva, R), Nov., 1491
- Effects of argon laser light, alternate source light, and cyanoacrylate fuming on DNA typing of human bloodstains (Shipp, E, Roelofs, R, Togneri, E, Wright, R, Atkinson, D, and Berch, H), Jan., 184
- Evaluation of HLA in detection of non-parentage among known false trios (Salaru, NNR), Nov., 1478
- Genetic typing of HLA Class II genes in Swedish populations: application to forensic analysis (Allen, M, Saldeen, T, Pettersson, U, and Gyllensten, U), May, 554
- Microbial DNA challenge studies of variable number tandem repeat (VNTR) probes used for DNA profiling analysis (Webb, MBT, Williams, NJ, and Sutton, MD), Sept., 1172
- Paternity investigation among known false trios: ABO, Rh, MNSs, Kell, Duffy, Kidd, and HLA systems (Salaru, NNR), Nov., 1482
- PCR amplification and typing of the HLA DQ α gene in forensic samples (Comey, CT, Budowle, B, Adams, DE, Baumstark, AL, Lindsey, JA, and Presley, LA), March, 239

Genetic typing-(cont.)

Simplified method for phenotyping alpha-2-HSglycoprotein (López-Abadía, I and Ruiz de la Cuesta, JM), Sept., 1183

Glycolysis

Critical evaluation of postmortem changes in human autopsy cisternal fluid, enzymes, electrolytes, acid-base balance, glucose and glycolysis, free amino acids and ammonia. Correlation to total brain ischemia (Kärkelä, JT), May, 603

Group specific component

Simultaneous subtyping of group specific component and esterase D by isoelectric focusing on agarose gels (Miller, SA, Stern, CM, and Schanfield, MS), Nov., 1488

Gunshot residues

- Collection efficiency of gunshot residue (GSR) particles from hair and hands using doubleside adhesive tape (Zeichner, A and Levin, N), May, 571
- Identification of ammunitions used in a lethal robbery. Comparison between scanning electron microscopy/energy dispersive X-ray analysis (SEM-EDX) and instrumental neutron activation analysis (INAA) measurements (Moauro, A and Falso, G), Sept., 1237
- Incidence of transient particulate gunshot primer residue in Oregon and Washington bow hunters (Mann, M-J and Espinoza, EO), Jan., 23

Gunshot wounds-see Wound ballistics

Н

Haemophilus influenzae type b

Invasive Haemophilus influenzae type b disease (Tepper, SL, Overman, J, and Parker JR), Jan., 94

Hair

- Analysis of phencyclidine and cocaine in human hair by tandem mass spectrometry (Kidwell, DA), March, 272
- Collection efficiency of gunshot residue (GSR) particles from hair and hands using doubleside adhesive tape (Zeichner, A and Levin, N), May, 571
- Nicotine analysis in neonates' hair for measuring gestational exposure to tobacco (Kintz, P, Kieffer, I, Messer, J, and Mangin, P), Jan., 119
- Opiate concentrations in human head, axillary, and pubic hair (Kintz, P and Mangin, P), May, 657

Handwriting

- Forgery I—simulation (Leung, SC, Cheng, YS, Fung, HT, and Poon, NL), March, 402
- Forgery II—tracing (Leung, SC, Fung, HT, Cheng, YS, and Poon, NL), March, 413

Hanging

Asphyxial deaths due to hanging in children (Clark, MA, Feczko, JD, Hawley, DA, Pless, JE, Tate, LR, and Fardal, PM), March, 344

Hebephilia

Comparison of sexual victimization in the childhoods of pedophiles and hebephiles (Greenberg, DM, Bradford, JMW, and Curry, S), March, 432

Hemorrhage

Scleral and conjunctival hemorrhages arising from a gunshot wound to the chest: a case report (Sperry, K), Jan., 203

Heroin

- Homogenization of illicit heroin samples: an empirical and statistical approach (Chow, ST, Lee, TK, Saw, CG, Soon, TW, and Ng, TL), July, 885
- Simultaneous analysis of codeine, morphine, and heroin after B glucuronidase hydrolysis (Zezulak, M, Snyder, JJ, and Needleman, SB), Nov., 1275
- High performance liquid chromatography see Chromatographic analysis
- Histiocytoid cardiomyopathy
- Histiocytoid cardiomyopathy: case report and literature review (Prahlow, JA and Teot, LA), Nov., 1427
- Historical skeletal remains
- Extraction, evaluation, and amplification of DNA from decalcified and undecalcified United States Civil War bone (Fisher, DL, Holland, MM, Mitchell, L, Sledzik, PS, Wilcox, AW, Wadhams, M, and Weedn, VW), Jan., 60
- Identification of rib number and assessment of intercostal variation at the sternal rib end (Dudar, JC), July, 788
- Mitochondrial DNA sequence analysis of human skeletal remains: identification of remains from the Vietnam War (Holland, MM, Fisher, DL, Mitchell, LG, Rodriquez, WC, Canik, JJ, Merril, CR, and Weedn, VW), May, 542
- Osteometry of the human iliac crest: patterns of normality and its utility in sexing human remains (Fernández Camacho, FJ, Gómez Pellico, L, and Fernández-Valencia Rodríguez, R), July, 779

Homicide

- Gang-related homicides in Los Angeles County (Rogers, C), July, 831
- Gunshot fatalities in Stockholm, Sweden with special reference to the use of illegal weapons (Karlsson, T, Isaksson, B, and Ormstad, K), Nov., 1409
- Iceman murder: one of a series of contract murders (Zugibe, FT and Costello, JT), Nov., 1404
- Product tampering crime: a review (Logan, B), July, 918

Homogenization

Homogenization of illicit heroin samples: an empirical and statistical approach (Chow, ST, Lee, TK, Saw, CG, Soon, TW, and Ng, TL), July, 885

Human identification

A.B.F.O. study of third molar development and its use as an estimator of chronological age (Mincer, HH, Harris, EF, and Berryman, HE), March, 379

- ABO blood grouping on dental tissue (Xu, X, Liao, J, Fang, H, Li, M, and Liu, Z), July, 956
- Aspartic acid racemization in intervertebral discs as an aid to postmortem estimation of age at death (Ritz, S and Schultz, H-W), May, 633
- Confirmation of human identification using computerized tomography (CT) (Haglund, WD and Fligner, CL), May, 708
- DNA fingerprinting from tissues after variable postmortem periods (Ludes, B, Pfitzinger, H, and Mangin, P), May, 686
- Evaluation of morphological and histological adult skeletal age-at-death estimation techniques using ribs (Dudar, JC, Pfeiffer, S, and Saunders, SR), May, 677
- Identification of human DNA in complex biological samples using the Alu polymerase chain reaction (Tsongalis, GJ, Colemen, WB, Esch, GL, Smith, GJ, and Kaufman, DG), July, 961
- Identification of rib number and assessment of intercostal variation at the sternal rib end (Dudar, JC), July, 788
- Identification of the fragmentary, burned remains of two U.S. journalists seven years after their disappearance in Guatemala (Owsley, DW), Nov., 1372
- Mitochondrial DNA sequence analysis of human skeletal remains: identification of remains from the Vietnam War (Holland, MM, Fisher, DL, Mitchell, LG, Rodriquez, WC, Canik, JJ, Merril, CR, and Weedn, VW), May, 542
- National Crime Information Center (NCIC) missing and unidentified persons system revisited (Haglund, WD), March, 365
- Osteometry of the human iliac crest: patterns of normality and its utility in sexing human remains (Fernández Camacho, FJ, Gómez Pellico, L, and Fernández-Valencia Rodríguez, R), July, 779
- Positive identification in a case of intentional extreme fragmentation (Owsley, DW, Mann, RW, Chapman, RE, Moore, E, and Cox, WA), July, 985
- Radiographic identification of human remains through deformities and anomalies of postcranial bones: a report of two cases (Rougé, D, Telmon, N, Arrue, P, Larrouy, G, and Arbus, L), July, 997
- Sex determination from metacarpals and the first proximal phalanx (Scheuer, JL and Elkington, NM), July, 769
- Systematic approach to the sampling of dental DNA (Smith, BC, Fisher, DL, Weedn, VW, Warnock, GR, and Holland, MM), Sept., 1194
- Technique for developing and photographing ridge impressions on decomposed watersoaked fingers (Keating, DM, and Miller, JJ), Jan., 197

- Testing of the National Crime Information Center missing/unidentified persons computer comparison routine (Bell, GL), Jan., 13
- Use of hydrogen peroxide to visualize tattoos obscured by decomposition and mummification (Haglund, WD and Sperry, K), Jan., 147
- Variation in birth timing and location of the neonatal line in human enamel (Skinner, M and Dupras, T), Nov., 1383
- Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV)
- Determination of human immunodeficiency virus antibody status in forensic autopsy cases using a rapid and simple FDA-licensed assay (Li, L, Constantine, NT, Zhang, X, and Smialek, JE), July, 798
- Seroprevalence of parenterally transmitted viruses (HIV-1, HBV, and HTLV-I/II) in forensic autopsy cases (Li, L, Zhang, X, Constantine, NT, and Smialek, JE), Sept., 1075

Human leukocyte antigen

- Evaluation of HLA in detection of non-parentage among known false trios (Salaru, NNR), Nov., 1478
- Human ribs
- Method for siding and sequencing human ribs (Mann, RW), Jan., 151

Hunting

Application of DNA fingerprinting to enforcement of hunting regulations in Ontario (Guglich, EA, Wilson, PJ, and White BN), Jan., 48

Hydatid cyst

Sudden death due to ruptured hydatid cyst of the liver (Kök, AN, Yurtman, T, and Aydin, NE), July, 978

I

Iatrogenic death—see Death Illegal trade

International trade in bear gall bladders: forensic source inference (Espinoza, EO, Shafer, JA, and Hagey, LR), Nov., 1363

Image enhancement system

- Image enhancement for document examination using the personal computer (Houde, J), Jan., 143
- Novel approach to Fourier spectral enhancement of laser-luminescent fingerprint images (Kaymaz, E and Mitra, S), May, 530
- Positive identification in a case of intentional extreme fragmentation (Owsley, DW, Mann, RW, Chapman, RE, Moore, E, and Cox, WA), July, 985
- Immunoassay
- Detection of prostate specific antigen by ELISA (Johnson, ED and Kotowski, TM), March, 250
- Evaluation of enzyme immunoassay performance characteristics-phencyclidine example (Fyfe, MJ, Chand, P, McCutchen, C, Long, JS, Walia, AS, Edwards, C, and Liu, RH), Jan., 156
- Method comparison of EMIT II and On Line

Immunoassay-(cont.)

with RIA for drug screening (Armbruster, DA, Schwarzhoff, RH, Pierce, BL, and Hubster, ED), Nov., 1326

Impressions

Technique for developing and photographing ridge impressions on decomposed watersoaked fingers (Keating, DM and Miller, JJ), Jan., 197

Inappropriate disposal of mortuary remains

- Analysis of cremains: a case study involving the inappropriate disposal of mortuary remains (Murray, KA and Rose, JC), Jan., 98
- Inductively coupled plasma-atomic emission spectrometry—see Spectroscopic analysis Injuries
- Neck injuries: III. Ligamentous injuries of the craniocervical articulation without occipitoatlantal or atlanto-axial facet dislocation. A pathologic study of 21 traffic fatalities (Adams, VI), Sept., 1097

Inks

- Application of the microdroplet method of Xray analysis to the characterization of inks (Cassidy, MF and Allen, DE), Jan., 40
- Comparative examination of inks by using instrumental thin-layer chromatography and microspectrophotometry (Aginsky, VN), Sept., 1111
- Forensic examination of "slightly soluble" ink pigments using thin-layer chromatography (Aginsky, VN), Sept., 1131
- HPLC analysis of printing inks (Löfgren, A and Andrasko, J), Sept., 1151
- Some new ideas for dating ballpoint inks—a feasibility study (Aginsky, VN), Sept., 1134 Intervertebral discs
- Aspartic acid racemization in intervertebral discs as an aid to postmortem estimation of age at death (Ritz, S and Schultz, H-W), May, 633
- Ion mobility spectrometry—see Spectroscopic analysis

Isoelectric focusing

- Deoxyribonuclease I (DNase I) typing from semen stains: low enzyme activity in vaginal fluids does not interfere with seminal DNase I typing from mixture stains (Sawazaki, K, Yasuda, T, Nadano, D, Iida, R, Takeshita, H, Uchide, K, and Kishi, K), Sept., 1051
- Simultaneous subtyping of group specific component and esterase D by isoelectric focusing on agarose gels (Miller, SA, Stern, CM, and Schanfield, MS), Nov., 1488
- Transferrin subtyping in dental pulps (Kido, A, Kimura, Y, and Oya, M), Sept., 1063

Isoflurane

Two deaths involving isoflurane abuse (Kuhlman, JJ, Jr., Magluilo, J, Jr., Levine, B, and Smith, ML), July, 968

Italian criminal procedure

Forensic autopsies in Italy (Castiglione, AG and Lomi, A), May, 622

J-K

Jurisprudence

- Death investigation in the United States, 1990: a survey of statutes, systems, and educational requirements (Hanzlick, R, Combs, D, Parrish, RG, and Ing, RT), May, 628
- Forensic autopsies in Italy (Castiglione, AG and Lomi, A), May, 622
- Meaning of an accessory projectile (Smith, OC, Berryman, HE, and Symes, SA), March, 484 Kidnapping
- Child stealing by cesarean section: a psychiatric case report and review of the child stealing literature (Yutzy, SH, Wolfson, JK, and Resnick, PJ), Jan., 192

L

Larvae

- Effect of killing and preservative solutions on estimates of maggot age in forensic cases (Tantawi, TI and Greenberg, B), May, 702
- Lasers
- Computer interfaced time-resolved luminescence imaging system (Murdock, RH and Menzel, ER), May, 521
- Spectroscopy of rare earth-Ruhemann's purple complexes (Mekkaoui, AI and Menzel, ER), May, 506
- Lead isotope ratios
- Lead isotope ratios in lead smears and bullet fragments and application in firearm investigations (Andrasko, J, Kopp, I, Abrink, A, and Skiöld, T), Sept., 1161
- Letters to the editor
- Authors' reply (Briglia, EJ, Dal Cortivo, LA, and Bidanset, J), Sept., 1020
- Author's reply (Wilber, CG), Sept., 1023
- Author's response (Baccino, PE), July, 764
- Author's response (Ferslew, KE), Jan., 8
- Author's response (Jantz, RL), July, 760
- Authors' response (Lifschulz, BD and Donoghue, ER), Nov., 1261
- Authors' response (Mittleman, RE and Davis, JH), March, 236
- Author's response (Needleman, SB), May, 501
- Author's response (Needleman, SB), May, 504
- Authors' response (West, MH and Barsley, RE), Nov., 1254
- Authors' response (West, MH and Barsley, RE), Nov., 1257
- Authors' response (West, MH and Barsley, RE), Nov., 1260
- Certification of criminalists (Napolitano, G and De Forest, PR), Sept., 1017
- Commentary on the "ceiling principle" (Kobilinsky, K and Levine, L), Nov., 1261
- Concern associated with single breath alcohol analysis for forensic purposes (Gullberg, RG), Nov., 1263
- Concerning the solubility of sugar in gasoline (Inman, K, Hardin, G, Sensabaugh, GF, and Thornton, JI), July, 757

- Determination of the concentration of tetramethylenedisulfotetramine in human blood by GC/FPD (Liu, J, Fan, C, Wu, G, and Huang, M), March, 237
- Discussion of creatinine analysis in single collection urine specimens (Homer, GM and Born, B), May, 501
- Discussion of creatinine analysis in single collection urine specimens (Ottinger, WE), May, 502
- Discussion of "deaths caused by lightning" (Goodson, ME), Nov., 1260
- Discussion of H substance in urine (Xu, X and Liu, Z), Jan., 8
- Discussion of practical approach to investigative ethics and religious objections to autopsy (Di Maio, VJM), March, 233
- Discussion of practical approach to investigative ethics and religious objections to autopsy (Taf, ML and Boglioli, LR), March, 234
- Discussion of "the detection and documentation of trace wound patterns by use of an alternative light source" (Golden, GS), Nov., 1258
- Discussion of "the detection and documentation of trace wound pattern by use of an alternative light source" (Krauss, TC), Nov., 1255
- Discussion of "ultraviolet radiation and its role in wound pattern documentation" (Krauss, TC), Nov., 1253
- Distribution of ethanol in postmortem blood samples (Wigmore, JG), Sept., 1019
- Identifying "does" with help of dentures (Sathyavagiswaran, L, Florentine, B, Taylor, J, and Romero, N), Sept., 1018
- Invasive hemophilus influenzae type B disease (Gilson, TP), Sept., 1018
- Modifying stature estimation from the fermur and tibia (Giles, E), July, 758
- Poisoning from carbonfuran (Patel, F), Jan., 7
- Police and their sidearms (Flores, RA), Sept., 1022
- Police and their sidearms (Karl, FS), Sept., 1022
- Police and their sidearms (Wilber, CG), Jan., 11
- Police and their sidearms (Wolberg, EJ), Sept., 1021
- Simple technique for age estimation in adult corpses: the two criteria dental method (Sperber, N), July, 763

Use of statistical methods in the Journal of Forensic Sciences (Gullberg, RG), Jan., 9

Lightning

Deaths caused by lightning (Lifschultz, BD and Donoghue, ER), March, 353

Luminescence

Computer interfaced time-resolved luminescence imaging system (Murdock, RH and Menzel, ER), May, 521

Lysergic acid diethylamide (LSD)

Study of the extracton of LSD from illicit blotters for HPLC determination (Veress, T), Sept., 1105

Μ

- Magnetic flake powders
- Magnetic flake powders for fingerprint development (James, JD, Pounds, CA, and Wilshire, B), March, 391
- Manufacturing information code
- Problems with the dating of a Polaroid SX-70 photograph (Davis, NA), Sept., 1243
- Marijuana
- Incidence of psychoactive cannabinoids in drivers killed in motor vehicle accidents (Gerostamoulos, J and Drummer, OH), May, 549
- Mass spectrometry—*see* Spectroscopic analysis

Medical examiners—*see* Medical personnel Medical personnel

- Death investigation in the United States, 1990: a survey of statutes, systems, and educational requirements (Hanzlick, R, Combs, D, Parrish, RG, and Ing, RT), May, 628
- Mental illness
- Comparative study of erotomanic and obsessional subjects in a forensic sample (Zona, MA, Sharma, KK, and Lane, J), July, 894
- Competency, civil commitment, and the dangerousness of the mentally ill (Bittman, BJ and Convit, A), Nov., 1460
- Delusional misidentification and dangerousness: a neurobiologic hypothesis (Silva, JA, Leong, GB, Weinstock, R, and Wine, DB), July, 904
- Disposition of criminal charges after involuntary medication to restore competency to stand trial (Ladds, B, Convit, A, Zito, J, and Vitrai, J), Nov., 1442
- Psychotic patient as security guard (Silva, JA, Leong, GB, and Weinstock, R), Nov., 1436
- Theoretical difficulties in the treatment of mentally ill prisoners (Schultz-Ross, RA), March, 426
- Methaqualone
- Structural identification of a methyl analog of methaqualone via 2-dimensional NMR techniques (Angelos, SA, Lankin, DC, Meyers, JA, and Raney, JK), March, 455
- Microspectrophotometry—see Spectroscopic analysis

Military populations

Military drug positive rates in the European Theater drug rates in Europe (Little, JS, Lukey, BJ, Shimomura, ET, and Fuhrmann, LS), March, 259

Misidentification syndromes

- Delusional misidentification and dangerousness: a neurobiologic hypothesis (Silva, JA, Leong, GB, Weinstock, R, and Wine, DB), July, 904
- Missing and unidentified persons
- National Crime Information Center (NCIC) missing and unidentified persons system revisited (Haglund, WD), March, 365

Morphine

Solid phase extraction of morphine from whole blood by means of Bond Elut Certify columns (Chen, X-H, Hommerson, ALC,

Morphine—(cont.)

weipfenning, PGM, Franke, J-P, Harmen-Boverhof, CW, and de Zeeuw, RA), May, 668

Motor vehicle accidents

- Neck injuries: III. Ligamentous injuries of the craniocervical articulation without occipitoatlantal or atlanto-axial facet dislocation. A pathologic study of 21 traffic fatalities (Adams, VI), Sept., 1097
- Prevalence of drug and alcohol in fatally injured truck drivers (Crouch, DJ, Birky, MM, Gust, SW, Rollins, DE, Walsh, JM, Moulden, JV, Quinlan, KE, and Beckel, RW), Nov., 1342

Mummification

Use of hydrogen peroxide to visualize tattoos obscured by decomposition and mummification (Haglund, WD and Sperry, K), Jan., 147

Murder—see Homicide

Muscle

Comparision of postmortem autolysis in cardiac and skeletal muscle (Tokunaga, I, Takeichi, S, Yamamoto, A, Gotoda, M, and Maeiwa, M), Sept., 1187

Musculoskeletal system

- Evaluation of morphological and histological adult skeletal age-at-death estimation techniques using ribs (Dudar, JC, Pfeiffer, S, and Saunders, SR), May, 677
- Method for siding and sequencing human ribs (Mann, RW), Jan., 151
- Neck injuries: III. Ligamentous injuries of the craniocervical articulation without occipitoatlantal or atlanto-axial facet dislocation. A pathologic study of 21 traffic fatalities (Adams, VI), Sept., 1097
- Radiographic identification of human remains through deformities and anomalies of postcranial bones: a report of two cases (Rougé, D, Telmon, N, Arrue, P, Larrouy, G, and Arbus, L), July, 997
- Sex determination from metacarpals and the first proximal phalanx (Scheuer, JL and Elkington, NM), July, 769

Myocardial fibrosis

Isolated myocardial fibrosis as a cause of sudden cardiac death and its possible relation to myocarditis (Lecomte, D, Fornes, P, Fouret, P, and Nicolas, G), May, 617

Myocarditis

Isolated myocardial fibrosis as a cause of sudden cardiac death and its possible relation to myocarditis (Lecomte, D, Fornes, P, Fouret, P, and Nicolas, G), May, 617

N

National Crime Information Center (NCIC)

- National Crime Information Center (NCIC) missing and unidentified persons system revisited (Haglund, WD), March, 365
- Testing of the National Crime Information Center missing/unidentified persons computer comparison routine (Bell, GL), Jan., 13

Neck injuries—see Injuries

Neonates

Nicotine analysis in neonates' hair for measuring gestational exposure to tobacco (Kintz, P, Kieffer, I, Messer, J, and Mangin, P), Jan., 119

Neutron activation analysis

- Identification of ammunitions used in a lethal robbery. Comparison between scanning electron microscopy/energy dispersive X-ray analysis (SEM-EDX) and instrumental neutron activation analysis (INAA) measurements (Moauro, A and Falso, G), Sept., 1237 **Nicotine**
- Nicotine analysis in neonates' hair for measuring gestational exposure to tobacco (Kintz, P, Kieffer, I, Messer, J, and Mangin, P), Jan., 119

Nighttime photography—*see* Photography Nitroglycerine

Investigations of thin layer chromatographic techniques used for forensic explosives analysis in the early 1970s (Hiley, RW), July, 864 Nonoxinol-9

- Effect of nonoxinol-9 on the ability to obtain DNA profiles from postcoital vaginal swabs (Hochmeister, MN, Budowle, B, Borer, UV, and Dirnhofer, R), March, 442
- Nuclear magnetic resonance spectrometry see Spectroscopic analysis

0

Obliterations

- Image enhancement for document examination using the personal computer (Houde, J), Jan., 143
- Odontology
- A.B.F.O. study of third molar development and its use as an estimator of chronological age (Mincer, HH, Harris, EF, and Berryman, HE), March, 379
- ABO blood grouping on dental tissue (Xu, X, Liao, J, Fang, H, Li, M, and Liu, Z), July, 956
- Systematic approach to the sampling of dental DNA (Smith, BC, Fisher, DL, Weedn, VW, Warnock, GR, and Holland, MM), Sept., 1194
- Testing of the National Crime Information Center missing/unidentified persons computer comparison routine (Bell, GL), Jan., 13
- Variation in birth timing and location of the neonatal line in human enamel (Skinner, M and Dupras, T), Nov., 1383

Opiate glucuronides

Simultaneous analysis of codeine, morphine, and heroin after B glucuronidase hydrolysis (Zezulak, M, Snyder, JJ, and Needleman, SB), Nov., 1275

Opiates

Opiate concentrations in human head, axillary, and pubic hair (Kintz, P and Mangin, P), May, 657

Paints

Forensic examination of "slightly soluble" ink pigments using thin-layer chromatography (Aginsky, VN), Sept., 1131

Paper

pH pen—a means of comparing paper products (Blackledge, RD and Gernandt, MN), Jan., 134

Paraphilia

Victim selection in the Jeffrey Dahmer slayings: an example of repetition in the paraphilias? (Bennett, KA), Sept., 1227

Partial human remains

Problems of recovering partial human remains at different times and locations: concerns for death investigators (Haglund, WD and Reay, DT), Jan., 69

Particle analysis

Incidence of transient particulate gunshot primer residue in Oregon and Washington bow hunters (Mann, M-J and Espinoza, EO), Jan., 23

Passive headspace concentration

Multiple analysis of fire debris samples using passive headspace concentration (Waters, LV and Palmer, LA), Jan., 165

Paternity

- Evaluation of HLA in detection of non-parentage among known false trios (Salaru, NNR), Nov., 1478
- Paternity investigation among known false trios: ABO, Rh, MNSs, Kell, Duffy, Kidd, and HLA systems (Salaru, NNR), Nov., 1482
- Simplified method for phenotyping alpha-2-HSglycoprotein (López-Abadía, I and Ruiz de la Cuesta, JM), Sept., 1183

Pathology and biology

- ABO blood grouping on dental tissue (Xu, X, Liao, J, Fang, H, Li, M, and Liu, Z), July, 956
- Accidental death related to cocaine, cocaethylene, and caffeine (Caughlin, LJ and O'Halloran, RL), Nov., 1513
- Acute benzene poisoning: a report of three fatalities (Avis, SP and Hutton, CJ), May, 599
- Application of DNA fingerprinting to enforcement of hunting regulations in Ontario (Guglich, EA, Wilson, PJ, and White BN), Jan., 48
- Aspartic acid racemization in intervertebral discs as an aid to postmortem estimation of age at death (Ritz, S and Schultz, H-W), May, 633
- Asphyxial deaths due to hanging in children (Clark, MA, Feczko, JD, Hawley, DA, Pless, JE, Tate, LR, and Fardal, PM), March, 344
- Autoerotic fatalities with power hydraulics (O'Halloran, RL and Dietz, PE), March, 359
- Blows to the maternal abdomen causing fetal demise: report of three cases and a review of the literature (Ribe, JK, Teggatz, JR, and Harvey, CM), Sept., 1092

- Cerebral vasculitis associated with cocaine abuse (Morrow, PL and McQuillen, JB), May, 732
- Comparision of postmortem autolysis in cardiac and skeletal muscle (Tokunaga, I, Takeichi, S, Yamamoto, A, Gotoda, M, and Maeiwa, M), Sept., 1187
- Comparison of the fixed bin method with the floating bin and direct count methods: effect of VNTR profile frequency estimation and reference population (Monson, KL and Budowle, B), Sept., 1037
- Condom—the critical link in a rape (Brauner, P and Gallili, N), Sept., 1233
- Critical evaluation of postmortem changes in human autopsy cisternal fluid, enzymes, electrolytes, acid-base balance, glucose and glycolysis, free amino acids and ammonia. Correlation to total brain ischemia (Kärkelä, JT), May, 603
- Death investigation in the United States, 1990: a survey of statutes, systems, and educational requirements (Hanzlick, R, Combs, D, Parrish, RG, and Ing, RT), May, 628
- Deaths caused by lightning (Lifschultz, BD and Donoghue, ER), March, 353
- Detection of fatal therapeutic misadventures by an urban medico-legal system (Perper, JA, Kuller, LH, and Shim, YK), March, 327
- Detection of prostate specific antigen by ELISA (Johnson, ED and Kotowski, TM), March, 250
- Determination of human immunodeficiency virus antibody status in forensic autopsy cases using a rapid and simple FDA-licensed assay (Li, L, Constantine, NT, Zhang, X, and Smialek, JE), July, 798
- Development of DNA profiling database in an HAE III based RFLP system for Chinese, Malays, and Indians in Singapore (Chow, ST, Tan, WF, Yap, KH, and Ng, TL), July, 874
- Direct sequencing of the human protamine P1 gene and application in forensic medicine (Queralt, R, de Fàbregues-Boixar, O, Adroer, R, Gené, M, Gómez-Catalán, J, Huguet, E, and Oliva, R), Nov., 1491
- DNA fingerprinting from tissues after variable postmortem periods (Ludes, B, Pfitzinger, H, and Mangin, P), May, 686
- Efficacy of 1% sodium fluoride as a preservative in urine samples containing glucose and *Candida albicans* (Lough, PS and Fehn, R), March, 266
- Effects of specific latent fingerprint and questioned document examinations on the amplification and typing of the HLA DQ alpha gene region in forensic casework (Presley, LA, Baumstark, AL, and Dixon, A), Sept., 1028
- Endomyocardial fibrosis in a scuba diving death (Obafunwa, JO, Purdue, B, and Busuttil, A), Sept., 1215
- Evaluation of HLA in detection of non-parent-

- Pathology and biology—(cont.)
- age among known false trios (Salaru, NNR), Nov., 1478
- Experimental observations on adipocere formation (Mellen, PFM, Lowry, MA, and Micozzi, MS), Jan., 91
- Genetic typing of HLA Class II genes in Swedish populations: application to forensic analysis (Allen, M, Saldeen, T, Pettersson, U, and Gyllensten, U), May, 554
- Histiocytoid cardiomyopathy: case report and literature review (Prahlow, JA and Teot, LA), Nov., 1427
- Identification of human DNA in complex biological samples using the Alu polymerase chain reaction (Tsongalis, GJ, Colemen, WB, Esch, GL, Smith, GJ, and Kaufman, DG), July, 961
- Infant death in San Francisco 1989–1990 (Castiglione, AG, Greenwald, M, and Stephens, BG), July, 821
- Invasive Haemophilus influenzae type b disease (Tepper, SL, Overman, J, and Parker JR), Jan., 94
- Isolated myocardial fibrosis as a cause of sudden cardiac death and its possible relation to myocarditis (Lecomte, D, Fornes, P, Fouret, P, and Nicolas, G), May, 617
- Microbial DNA challenge studies of variable number tandem repeat (VNTR) probes used for DNA profiling analysis (Webb, MBT, Williams, NJ, and Sutton, MD), Sept., 1172
- Multigenerational amplification of a reference ladder for alleles of locus D1S80 (Baechtel, FS, Smerick, JB, Presley, KW, and Budowle, B), Sept., 1176
- Neck injuries: III. Ligamentous injuries of the craniocervical articulation without occipitoatlantal or atlanto-axial facet dislocation. A pathologic study of 21 traffic fatalities (Adams, VI), Sept., 1097
- Paternity investigation among known false trios: ABO, Rh, MNSs, Kell, Duffy, Kidd, and HLA systems (Salaru, NNR), Nov., 1482
- PCR amplification and typing of the HLA DQ α gene in forensic samples (Comey, CT, Budowle, B, Adams, DE, Baumstark, AL, Lindsey, JA, and Presley, LA), March, 239
- Purification of forensic specimens for the polymerase chain reaction (PCR) analysis (Akane, A, Shiono, H, Matsubara, K, Nakamura, H, Hasegawa, M, and Kagawa, M), May, 691
- Rapid dot-blot method for species identification of bloodstains (Matsuzawa, S, Kimura, H, Itoh, Y, Wang, H, and Nakagawa, T), March, 448
- Scleral and conjunctival hemorrhages arising from a gunshot wound to the chest: a case report (Sperry, K), Jan., 203
- Seroprevalence of parenterally transmitted viruses (HIV-1, HBV, and HTLV-I/II) in forensic autopsy cases (Li, L, Zhang, X, Constantine, NT, and Smialek, JE), Sept., 1075
- Simplified method for phenotyping alpha-2-HS-

glycoprotein (López-Abadía, I and Ruiz de la Cuesta, JM), Sept., 1183

- Simultaneous subtyping of group specific component and esterase D by isoelectric focusing on agarose gels (Miller, SA, Stern, CM, and Schanfield, MS), Nov., 1488
- Sudden and unexpected death in childhood due to a colloid cyst of the third ventricle (Byard, RW and Moore, L), Jan., 210
- Sudden death due to ruptured hydatid cyst of the liver (Kök, AN, Yurtman, T, and Aydin, NE), July, 978
- Sudden out-of-hospital coronary death in patients with no previous cardiac history. An analysis of 221 patients studied at autopsy (Fornes, P, Lecomte, D, and Nicolas, G), Sept., 1084
- Suicidal drowning (Avis, SP), Nov., 1422
- Suicide by self-decapitation (Prichard, PD), July, 981
- Transection of trachea due to improper application of automatic seat belt (submarine effect) (Roh, LS and Fazzalaro, W), July, 972
- Transferrin subtyping in dental pulps (Kido, A, Kimura, Y, and Oya, M), Sept., 1063
- **Pattern** recognition
- Computerized neural network method for pattern recognition of cocaine signatures (Casale, JF and Watterson, JW), March, 292
- Patterns
- Examination of random weld bead flow patterns on welding slag and comparison of these patterns to the flow patterns present on welded surfaces (Krone, CS), July, 1008
- Range of fire estimates from shotgun pellet patterns: the effect of shell and barrel temperature (Horvath, F, Gardner, K, and Siegel, J), May, 585
- Pedophilia
- Anthropometric study of pedophiles and rapists (Taylor, D, Myers, WC, Robbins, L, and Barnard, GW), July, 765
- Comparison of sexual victimization in the childhoods of pedophiles and hebephiles (Greenberg, DM, Bradford, JMW, and Curry, S), March, 432

PH pen

- pH pen—a means of comparing paper products (Blackledge, RD and Gernandt, MN), Jan., 134
- Phenotyping—see Genetic typing

Phencyclidine

- Analysis of phencyclidine and cocaine in human hair by tandem mass spectrometry (Kidwell, DA), March, 272
- Evaluation of enzyme immunoassay performyance characteristics—phencyclidine example (Fyfe, MJ, Chand, P, McCutchen, C, Long, JS, Walia, AS, Edwards, C, and Liu, RH), Jan., 156

Photocopiers

Improvement of pyrolysis gas chromatography for the differentiation of photocopy toners (Chang, W-T, Huang, C-W, and Giang, Y-S), July, 843

Photography

- Problems with the dating of a Polaroid SX-70 photograph (Davis, NA), Sept., 1243
- Physical anthropology
- Analysis of cremains: a case study involving the inappropriate disposal of mortuary remains (Murray, KA and Rose, JC), Jan., 98
- Confirmation of human identification using computerized tomography (CT) (Haglund, WD and Fligner, CL), May, 708
- Disappearance of soft tissue and the disarticulation of human remains from aqueous environments (Haglund, WD), July, 806
- Evaluation of morphological and histological adult skeletal age-at-death estimation techniques using ribs (Dudar, JC, Pfeiffer, S, and Saunders, SR), May, 677
- Extraction, evaluation, and amplification of DNA from decalcified and undecalcified United States Civil War bone (Fisher, DL, Holland, MM, Mitchell, L, Sledzik, PS, Wilcox, AW, Wadhams, M, and Weedn, VW), Jan., 60
- Identification of rib number and assessment of intercostal variation at the sternal rib end (Dudar, JC), July, 788
- Identification of the fragmentary, burned remains of two U.S. journalists seven years after their disappearance in Guatemala (Owsley, DW), Nov., 1372
- Method for siding and sequencing human ribs (Mann, RW), Jan., 151
- Mitochondrial DNA sequence analysis of human skeletal remains: identification of remains from the Vietnam War (Holland, MM, Fisher, DL, Mitchell, LG, Rodriquez, WC, Canik, JJ, Merril, CR, and Weedn, VW), May, 542
- Osteometry of the human iliac crest: patterns of normality and its utility in sexing human remains (Fernández Camacho, FJ, Gómez Pellico, L, and Fernández-Valencia Rodríguez, R), July, 779
- Positive identification in a case of intentional extreme fragmentation (Owsley, DW, Mann, RW, Chapman, RE, Moore, E, and Cox, WA), July, 985
- Problems of recovering partial human remains at different times and locations: concerns for death investigators (Haglund, WD and Reay, DT), Jan., 69
- Radiographic identification of human remains through deformities and anomalies of postcranial bones: a report of two cases (Rougé, D, Telmon, N, Arrue, P, Larrouy, G, and Arbus, L), July, 997
- Sex determination from metacarpals and the first proximal phalanx (Scheuer, JL and Elkington, NM), July, 769
- Victim selection in the Jeffrey Dahmer slayings: an example of repetition in the paraphilias? (Bennett, KA), Sept., 1227

Poisoning

- Acute benzene poisoning: a report of three fatalities (Avis, SP and Hutton, CJ), May, 599
- Poisonings associated with cyanide in over the counter cold medication in Washington State, 1991 (Logan, B, Howard, J, and Kiesel, EL), March, 472
- Product tampering crime: a review (Logan, B), July, 918

Polymerase chain reaction (PCR)

- Effects of specific latent fingerprint and questioned document examinations on the amplification and typing of the HLA DQ alpha gene region in forensic casework (Presley, LA, Baumstark, AL, and Dixon, A), Sept., 1028
- Extraction, evaluation, and amplification of DNA from decalcified and undecalcified United States Civil War bone (Fisher, DL, Holland, MM, Mitchell, L, Sledzik, PS, Wilcox, AW, Wadhams, M, and Weedn, VW), Jan., 60
- Identification of human DNA in complex biological samples using the Alu polymerase chain reaction (Tsongalis, GJ, Colemen, WB, Esch, GL, Smith, GJ, and Kaufman, DG), July, 961
- PCR amplification and typing of the HLA DQ α gene in forensic samples (Comey, CT, Budowle, B, Adams, DE, Baumstark, AL, Lindsey, JA, and Presley, LA), March, 239
- Purification of forensic specimens for the polymerase chain reaction (PCR) analysis (Akane, A, Shiono, H, Matsubara, K, Nakamura, H, Hasegawa, M, and Kagawa, M), May, 691

Population databases

- Comparison of the fixed bin method with the floating bin and direct count methods: effect of VNTR profile frequency estimation and reference population (Monson, KL and Budowle, B), Sept., 1037
- Postmortem autolysis
- Comparision of postmortem autolysis in cardiac and skeletal muscle (Tokunaga, I, Takeichi, S, Yamamoto, A, Gotoda, M, and Maeiwa, M), Sept., 1187

Postmortem drug redistributions

Animal model of postmortem amitriptyline redistribution (Hilberg, T, Bugge, A, Beylich, K-M, Ingum, J, Bjørneboe, A, and Mørland, J), Jan., 81

Postmortem examinations

- Forensic autopsies in Italy (Castiglione, AG and Lomi, A), May, 622
- Seroprevalence of parenterally transmitted viruses (HIV-1, HBV, and HTLV-I/II) in forensic autopsy cases (Li, L, Zhang, X, Constantine, NT, and Smialek, JE), Sept., 1075

Postmortem interval

- Computer program for the estimation of time of death (Lynnerup, N), July, 816
- Effect of killing and preservative solutions on estimates of maggot age in forensic cases (Tantawi, TI and Greenberg, B), May, 702

Postmortem interval—(cont.)

- Observations of differential decomposition on sun exposed v. shaded pig carrion in coastal Washington State (Shean, BS, Messinger, L, and Papworth, M), July, 938
- Preliminary observations of the effects of amitriptyline in decomposing tissues on the development of *Parasarcophaga ruficornis* (Diptera: Sarcophagidae) and implications of this effect to estimation of postmortem interval (Goff, ML, Brown, WA, Omori, AI, and LaPointe, DA), March, 316

Printing

pH pen—a means of comparing paper products (Blackledge, RD and Gernandt, MN), Jan., 134

Prisons

Theoretical difficulties in the treatment of mentally ill prisoners (Schultz-Ross, RA), March, 426

Product tampering

- Poisonings associated with cyanide in over the counter cold medication in Washington State, 1991 (Logan, B, Howard, J, and Kiesel, EL), March, 472
- Product tampering crime: a review (Logan, B), July, 918

Projectiles

Reduction of specular reflectance on projectiles and toolmarks by ammonium chloride fuming (Rios, FG and Thornton, JI), July, 840

Prostate specific antigen

Detection of prostate specific antigen by ELISA (Johnson, ED and Kotowski, TM), March, 250

Protamines

Direct sequencing of the human protamine Pl gene and application in forensic medicine (Queralt, R, de Fàbregues-Boixar, O, Adroer, R, Gené, M, Gómez-Catalán, J, Huguet, E, and Oliva, R), Nov., 1491

Protease

Comparision of postmortem autolysis in cardiac and skeletal muscle (Tokunaga, I, Takeichi, S, Yamamoto, A, Gotoda, M, and Maeiwa, M), Sept., 1187

Pseudocyesis

Child stealing by cesarean section: a psychiatric case report and review of the child stealing literature (Yutzy, SH, Wolfson, JK, and Resnick, PJ), Jan., 192

Psychiatry

- Anthropometric study of pedophiles and rapists (Taylor, D, Myers, WC, Robbins, L, and Barnard, GW), July, 765
- Child stealing by cesarean section: a psychiatric case report and review of the child stealing literature (Yutzy, SH, Wolfson, JK, and Resnick, PJ), Jan., 192
- Comparative study of erotomanic and obsessional subjects in a forensic sample (Zona, MA, Sharma, KK, and Lane, J), July, 894
- Comparison of sexual victimization in the child-

hoods of pedophiles and hebephiles (Greenberg, DM, Bradford, JMW, and Curry, S), March, 432

- Competency, civil commitment, and the dangerousness of the mentally ill (Bittman, BJ and Convit, A), Nov., 1460
- Correlates of sex offender and offense traits by victim age (Harry, B, Pierson, TR, and Kuznetsov, A), Sept., 1068
- Delusional misidentification and dangerousness: a neurobiologic hypothesis (Silva, JA, Leong, GB, Weinstock, R, and Wine, DB), July, 904
- Disposition of criminal charges after involuntary medication to restore competency to stand trial (Ladds, B, Convit, A, Zito, J, and Vitrai, J), Nov., 1442
- Introduction to award winning research papers in psychiatry and behavioral science (Rosner, R), Nov., 1441
- Introduction to Psychiatry and Behavioral Science Section Awards: research by Fellows in forensic psychiatry and psychology (Rosner, R), March, 425
- Psychotic patient as security guard (Silva, JA, Leong, GB, and Weinstock, R), Nov., 1436
- Theoretical difficulties in the treatment of mentally ill prisoners (Schultz-Ross, RA), March, 426

Public safety—see Security

Putrefaction

- Alcohol in decomposed bodies: postmortem synthesis and distribution (Gilliland, MGF and Bost, RO), Nov., 1266
- Pyrolysis gas chromatography—see Chromatographic analysis

Q

Questioned documents

- Application of the microdroplet method of Xray analysis to the characterization of inks (Cassidy, MF and Allen, DE), Jan., 40
- Comparative examination of inks by using instrumental thin-layer chromatography and microspectrophotometry (Aginsky, VN), Sept., 1111
- Effects of specific latent fingerprint and questioned document examinations on the amplification and typing of the HLA DQ alpha gene region in forensic casework (Presley, LA, Baumstark, AL, and Dixon, A), Sept., 1028
- Forensic examination of "slightly soluble" ink pigments using thin-layer chromatography (Aginsky, VN), Sept., 1131
- Forgery I—simulation (Leung, SC, Cheng, YS, Fung, HT, and Poon, NL), March, 402
- Forgery II—tracing (Leung, SC, Fung, HT, Cheng, YS, and Poon, NL), March, 413
- HPLC analysis of printing inks (Löfgren, A and Andrasko, J), Sept., 1151
- Image enhancement for document examination using the personal computer (Houde, J), Jan., 143

- Improvement of pyrolysis gas chromatography for the differentiation of photocopy toners (Chang, W-T, Huang, C-W, and Giang, Y-S), July, 843
- pH pen—a means of comparing paper products (Blackledge, RD and Gernandt, MN), Jan., 134
- Problems with the dating of a Polaroid SX-70 photograph (Davis, NA), Sept., 1243
- Some new ideas for dating ballpoint inks-a feasibility study (Aginsky, VN), Sept., 1134
- Video darkroom for the document examiner (Angstrom, N, Bergstedt, H, and Warensjoe, L), March, 466

R

Radiography—see X-ray analysis Range of fire

Range of fire estimates from shotgun pellet patterns: the effect of shell and barrel temperature (Horvath, F, Gardner, K, and Siegel, J), May, 585

Rape—see Criminal sex offenses

Reagents

- Modified reagent for the confirmation of blood (Hatch, AL), Nov., 1502
- Some new ideas for dating ballpoint inks—a feasibility study (Aginsky, VN), Sept., 1134 **Reflectance**

Reduction of specular reflectance on projectiles and toolmarks by ammonium chloride fuming (Rios, FG and Thornton, JI), July, 840

Research

- Introduction to award winning research papers in psychiatry and behavioral science (Rosner, R), Nov., 1441
- Introduction to Psychiatry and Behavioral Science Section Awards: research by Fellows in forensic psychiatry and psychology (Rosner, R), March, 425

Restriction fragment length polymorphisms

- Development of DNA profiling database in an HAE III based RFLP system for Chinese, Malays, and Indians in Singapore (Chow, ST, Tan, WF, Yap, KH, and Ng, TL), July, 874
- Effects of argon laser light, alternate source light, and cyanoacrylate fuming on DNA typing of human bloodstains (Shipp, E, Roelofs, R, Togneri, E, Wright, R, Atkinson, D, and Berch, H), Jan., 184

Ruhemann's purple

Spectroscopy of rare earth-Ruhemann's purple complexes (Mekkaoui, AI and Menzel, ER), May, 506

S

Safe breaking

Abrasive cutting of a safe: a case study (Zeichner, A, Feingold, G, and Landau, E), Nov., 1516

Sampling

Representative sampling of "street" drug exhibits (Cólon, M, Rodríguez, G, and Díaz, RO), May, 641

Scuba diving

Endomyocardial fibrosis in a scuba diving death (Obafunwa, JO, Purdue, B, and Busuttil, A), Sept., 1215

Seat belts

- Transection of trachea due to improper application of automatic seat belt (submarine effect) (Roh, LS and Fazzalaro, W), July, 972 Security
- Psychotic patient as security guard (Silva, JA, Leong, GB, and Weinstock, R), Nov., 1436

Self-decapitation

Suicide by self-decapitation (Prichard, PD), July, 981

Semen

- Condom—the critical link in a rape (Brauner, P and Gallili, N), Sept., 1233
- Deoxyribonuclease I (DNase I) typing from semen stains: low enzyme activity in vaginal fluids does not interfere with seminal DNase I typing from mixture stains (Sawazaki, K, Yasuda, T, Nadano, D, Iida, R, Takeshita, H, Uchide, K, and Kishi, K), Sept., 1051

Seroprevalence

- Seroprevalence of parenterally transmitted viruses (HIV-1, HBV, and HTLV-I/II) in forensic autopsy cases (Li, L, Zhang, X, Constantine, NT, and Smialek, JE), Sept., 1075
- Sex determination—see Human identification
- Sexual asphyxia—see Asphyxia
- Shotguns—see Ballistics

Simulation

- Forgery I—simulation (Leung, SC, Cheng, YS, Fung, HT, and Poon, NL), March, 402
- Skeletons—see Musculoskeletal system or Historical skeletal remains or Human identification or Partial human remains

Sodium fluoride

Efficacy of 1% sodium fluoride as a preservative in urine samples containing glucose and *Candida albicans* (Lough, PS and Fehn, R), March, 266

Soils

Technique for comparing soil colors in the forensic laboratory (Antoci, PR and Petraco, N), March, 437

Species identification

Rapid dot-blot method for species identification of bloodstains (Matsuzawa, S, Kimura, H, Itoh, Y, Wang, H, and Nakagawa, T), March, 448

Spectroscopic analysis

- Comparative examination of inks by using instrumental thin-layer chromatography and microspectrophotometry (Aginsky, VN), Sept., 1111
- Detection of trace explosive evidence by ion mobility spectrometry (Fetterolf, DD and Clark TD), Jan., 28

Spectroscopic analysis-(cont.)

- Forensic comparison of household aluminum foils using elemental composition by inductively coupled plasma—atomic emission spectrometry (Koons, RD, Peters, CA, and Merrill, RA), March, 302
- Structural identification of a methyl analog of methaqualone via 2-dimensional NMR techniques (Angelos, SA, Lankin, DC, Meyers, JA, and Raney, JK), March, 455
- Substance abuse testing of urine by GC/MS in scanning mode evaluated by proficiency studies, TLC/GC, and EMIT (Gibb, RP, Cockerham, H, Goldfogel, GA, Lawson, GM, and Raisys, VA), Jan., 124

Standard addition technique

Documentation of a doxylamine overdose death: quantitation by standard addition and use of three instrumental techniques (Siek, TJ and Dunn, WA), May, 713

Statistics

Homogenization of illicit heroin samples: an empirical and statistical approach (Chow, ST, Lee, TK, Saw, CG, Soon, TW, and Ng, TL), July, 885

Street gangs

Gang-related homicides in Los Angeles County (Rogers, C), July, 831

Submarine effect

Transection of trachea due to improper application of automatic seat belt (submarine effect) (Roh, LS and Fazzalaro, W), July, 972 Substance abuse testing

Substance abuse testing

Substance abuse testing of urine by GC/MS in scanning mode evaluated by proficiency studies, TLC/GC, and EMIT (Gibb, RP, Cockerham, H, Goldfogel, GA, Lawson, GM, and Raisys, VA), Jan., 124

Sudden death-see Death

Sudden infant death syndrome

Infant death in San Francisco 1989–1990 (Castiglione, AG, Greenwald, M, and Stephens, BG), July, 821

Suicide

- Gunshot fatalities in Stockholm, Sweden with special reference to the use of illegal weapons (Karlsson, T, Isaksson, B, and Ormstad, K), Nov., 1409
- Incredible bouncing bullet: projectile exit through the entrance wound (Grey, TC), Sept., 1222

Suicidal drowning (Avis, SP), Nov., 1422

Suicide by self-decapitation (Prichard, PD), July, 981

Sweden

Gunshot fatalities in Stockholm, Sweden with special reference to the use of illegal weapons (Karlsson, T, Isaksson, B, and Ormstad, K), Nov., 1409

Т

Taphonomy

Disappearance of soft tissue and the disarticu-

lation of human remains from aqueous environments (Haglund, WD), July, 806

- Experimental observations on adipocere formation (Mellen, PFM, Lowry, MA, and Micozzi, MS), Jan., 91
- Positive identification in a case of intentional extreme fragmentation (Owsley, DW, Mann, RW, Chapman, RE, Moore, E, and Cox, WA), July, 985
- Problems of recovering partial human remains at different times and locations: concerns for death investigators (Haglund, WD and Reay, DT), Jan., 69

Tattoos

Use of hydrogen peroxide to visualize tattoos obscured by decomposition and mummification (Haglund, WD and Sperry, K), Jan., 147

Teeth—see Dentition Tetrahydrocannabinol

- Incidence of psychoactive cannabinoids in drivers killed in motor vehicle accidents (Gerostamoulos, J and Drummer, OH), May, 549
- Therapeutic misadventure
- Detection of fatal therapeutic misadventures by an urban medico-legal system (Perper, JA, Kuller, LH, and Shim, YK), March, 327
- Thin-layer chromatography—see Chromatographic analysis
- Time-of-death estimation—see Postmortem interval
- **Tissue-drug concentrations**
- Animal model of postmortem amitriptyline redistribution (Hilberg, T, Bugge, A, Beylich, K-M, Ingum, J, Bjørneboe, A, and Mørland, J), Jan., 81

Tobacco

Nicotine analysis in neonates' hair for measuring gestational exposure to tobacco (Kintz, P, Kieffer, I, Messer, J, and Mangin, P), Jan., 119

Tomography

Confirmation of human identification using computerized tomography (CT) (Haglund, WD and Fligner, CL), May, 708

Toners

- Forensic examination of "slightly soluble" ink pigments using thin-layer chromatography (Aginsky, VN), Sept., 1131
- Improvement of pyrolysis gas chromatography for the differentiation of photocopy toners (Chang, W-T, Huang, C-W, and Giang, Y-S), July, 843

Toolmarks

Reduction of specular reflectance on projectiles and toolmarks by ammonium chloride fuming (Rios, FG and Thornton, JI), July, 840 Tavicelogy

Toxicology

- Alcohol in decomposed bodies: postmortem synthesis and distribution (Gilliland, MGF and Bost, RO), Nov., 1266
- Analysis of phencyclidine and cocaine in human hair by tandem mass spectrometry (Kidwell, DA), March, 272

- Anatomy of a cocaine comparision case: a prosecutorial and chemistry perspective (Moore, JM, Meyers, RP, and Jimenez, MD), Nov., 1305
- Animal model of postmortem amitriptyline redistribution, (Hilberg, T, Bugge, A, Beylich, K-M, Ingum, J, Bjørneboe, A, and Mørland, J), Jan., 81
- Cholinesterase activity in postmortem blood as a screening test for organophosphate/chemical weapon exposure (Klette, KL, Levine, B, Dreka, C, Smith, ML, and Goldberger, BA), July, 950
- Computer aided retrieval of common-batch members in Leuckart amphetamine profiling (Jonson, CSL and Strömberg, L), Nov., 1472
- Disappearance rate of ethanol from the blood of human subjects: implications in forensic toxicology (Jones, AW), Jan., 104
- Documentation of a doxylamine overdose death: quantitation by standard addition and use of three instrumental techniques (Siek, TJ and Dunn, WA), May, 713
- Effect of food on alcohol absorption and elimination patterns (Watkins, RL and Adler, EV), March, 285
- Effect of nonoxinol-9 on the ability to obtain DNA profiles from postcoital vaginal swabs (Hochmeister, MN, Budowle, B, Borer, UV, and Dirnhofer, R), March, 442
- Evaluation of enzyme immunoassay performance characteristics—phencyclidine example (Fyfe, MJ, Chand, P, McCutchen, C, Long, JS, Walia, AS, Edwards, C, and Liu, RH), Jan., 156
- Fatal intoxication involving etryptamine (Morano, RA, Spies, C, Walker, FB, and Plank, SM), May, 721
- Fatality due to recreational use of chlorodifluoromethane and chloropentafluorethane (Fitzgerald, RL, Fishel, CE, and Bush, LLE), March, 477
- GC/MS quantitation of benzoylecgonine following liquid-liquid extraction of urine (Gerlits, J), Sept., 1210
- Improved long-term stability of blood cocaine in evacuated collection tubes (Baselt, RC, Yoshikawa, D, Chang, J, and Li, J), July, 935
- Incidence of psychoactive cannabinoids in drivers killed in motor vehicle accidents (Gerostamoulos, J and Drummer, OH), May, 549
- Interpretation of low postmortem concentrations of ethanol (Levine, B, Smith, ML, Smialek, JE, and Caplan, YH), May, 663
- Method comparison of EMIT II and On Line with RIA for drug screening (Armbruster, DA, Schwarzhoff, RH, Pierce, BL, and Hubster, ED), Nov., 1326
- Military drug positive rates in the European Theater drug rates in Europe (Little, JS, Lukey, BJ, Shimomura, ET, and Fuhrmann, LS), March, 259
- Nicotine analysis in neonates' hair for measuring gestational exposure to tobacco (Kintz, P,

Kieffer, I, Messer, J, and Mangin, P), Jan., 119

- Opiate concentrations in human head, axillary, and pubic hair (Kintz, P and Mangin, P), May, 657
- Poisonings associated with cyanide in over the counter cold medication in Washington State, 1991 (Logan, B, Howard, J, and Kiesel, EL), March, 472
- Postmortem alcohol production in fatal aircraft accidents (Canfield, DV, Kupiec, T, and Huffine, E), July, 914
- Preliminary observations of the effects of amitriptyline in decomposing tissues on the development of *Parasarcophaga ruficornis* (Diptera: Sarcophagidae) and implications of this effect to estimation of postmortem interval (Goff, ML, Brown, WA, Omori, A, and LaPointe, DA), March, 316
- Prevalence of drug and alcohol in fatally injured truck drivers (Crouch, DJ, Birky, MM, Gust, SW, Rollins, DE, Walsh, JM, Moulden, JV, Quinlan, KE, and Beckel, RW), Nov., 1342
- Product tampering crime: a review (Logan, B), July, 918
- Production of urinary ethanol after sample collection (Saady, JJ, Poklis, A, and Dalton, HP), Nov., 1467
- Simultaneous analysis of codeine, morphine, and heroin after B glucuronidase hydrolysis (Zezulak, M, Snyder, JJ, and Needleman, SB), Nov., 1275
- Solid phase extraction of morphine from whole blood by means of Bond Elut Certify columns (Chen, X-H, Hommerson, ALC, Zweipfenning, PGM, Franke, J-P, Harmen-Boverhof, CW, and de Zeeuw, RA), May, 668
- Structural identification of a methyl analog of methaqualone via 2-dimensional NMR techniques (Angelos, SA, Lankin, DC, Meyers, JA, and Raney, JK), March, 455
- Substance abuse testing of urine by GC/MS in scanning mode evaluated by proficiency studies, TLC/GC, and EMIT (Gibb, RP, Cockerham, H, Goldfogel, GA, Lawson, GM, and Raisys, VA), Jan., 124
- Two deaths involving isoflurane abuse (Kuhlman, JJ, Jr., Magluilo, J, Jr., Levine, B, and Smith, ML), July, 968

Trace evidence

Detection of trace explosive evidence by ion mobility spectrometry (Fetterolf, DD and Clark TD), Jan., 28

Trachea transection

- Transection of trachea due to improper application of automatic seat belt (submarine effect) (Roh, LS and Fazzalaro, W), July, 972 **Tracings**
- Forgery II—tracing (Leung, SC, Fung, HT, Cheng, YS, and Poon, NL), March, 413
- Training—see Education

Transferrin

Transferrin subtyping in dental pulps (Kido, A, Kimura, Y, and Oya, M), Sept., 1063

Tricyclic antidepressants

Animal model of postmortem amitriptyline redistribution (Hilberg, T, Bugge, A, Beylich, K-M, Ingum, J, Bjørneboe, A, and Mørland, J), Jan., 81

U

Urine

- Efficacy of 1% sodium fluoride as a preservative in urine samples containing glucose and *Candida albicans* (Lough, PS and Fehn, R), March, 266
- GC/MS quantitation of benzoylecgonine following liquid-liquid extraction of urine (Gerlits, J), Sept., 1210
- Production of urinary ethanol after sample collection (Saady, JJ, Poklis, A, and Dalton, HP), Nov., 1467
- Substance abuse testing of urine by GC/MS in scanning mode evaluated by proficiency studies, TLC/GC, and EMIT (Gibb, RP, Cockerham, H, Goldfogel, GA, Lawson, GM, and Raisys, VA), Jan., 124

V

Vaginal swabs

- Effect of nonoxinol-9 on the ability to obtain DNA profiles from postcoital vaginal swabs (Hochmeister, MN, Budowle, B, Borer, UV, and Dirnhofer, R), March, 442
- Variable number tandem repeat (VNTR) loci—see Genetic typing

Victimization

Comparison of sexual victimization in the childhoods of pedophiles and hebephiles (Greenberg, DM, Bradford, JMW, and Curry, S), March, 432

Victims

Correlates of sex offender and offense traits by victim age (Harry, B, Pierson, TR, and Kuznetsov, A), Sept., 1068

Video equipment

Video darkroom for the document examiner (Angstrom, N, Bergstedt, H, and Warensjoe, L), March, 466

Vietnam War

Mitochondrial DNA sequence analysis of human skeletal remains: identification of remains from the Vietnam War (Holland, MM, Fisher, DL, Mitchell, LG, Rodriquez, WC, Canik, JJ, Merril, CR, and Weedn, VW), May, 542

W

Welded surfaces

Examination of random weld bead flow patterns on welding slag and comparison of these patterns to the flow patterns present on welded surfaces (Krone, CS), July, 1008

Wound ballistics

- Atypical gunshot exit defects to the cranial vault (Smith, OC, Berryman, HE, Symes, SA, Francisco, JT, and Hnilica, V), March, 339
- Characteristic features of entrance wounds from hollow-point bullets (Smith, OC, Symes, SA, Berryman, HE, and LeVaughn, MM), March, 323
- Gang-related homicides in Los Angeles County (Rogers, C), July, 831
- Iceman murder: one of a series of contract murders (Zugibe, FT and Costello, JT), Nov., 1404
- Identification of gunpowder in healed wounds (Smith, OC, Berryman, HE, Symes, SA, and LeVaughn, MM), May, 739
- Incredible bouncing bullet: projectile exit through the entrance wound (Grey, TC), Sept., 1222
- Meaning of an accessory projectile (Smith, OC, Berryman, HE, and Symes, SA), March, 484
- Scleral and conjunctival hemorrhages arising from a gunshot wound to the chest: a case report (Sperry, K), Jan., 203

Wound edge approximation

Cyanoacrylate adhesive technique in wound edge approximation (Prahlow, JA and Lantz, PE), Nov., 1507

X-Y

X-ray analyses

- Application of the microdroplet method of Xray analysis to the characterization of inks (Cassidy, MF and Allen, DE), Jan., 40
- Radiographic identification of human remains through deformities and anomalies of postcranial bones: a report of two cases (Rougé, D, Telmon, N, Arrue, P, Larrouy, G, and Arbus, L), July, 997
- Yeast
- Production of urinary ethanol after sample collection (Saady, JJ, Poklis, A, and Dalton, HP), Nov., 1467